The
MOUNDBUILDER
GOLDEN JUBILEE NUMBER
1935
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the STUDENT
BODY OF
SOUTHWESTERN
COLLEGE,
WINFIELD,
KANSAS
THE purpose of all education is to teach the art of rational constructive living. The denominational college has in the past thrown its emphasis on the education of the heart, sometimes at the expense of the education of the head. During the next fifty years the Christian college must make the education of the head not less important than that of the heart.

Robert A. Millikan,
April 3, 1935, for the Moundbuilder.
DEDICATION

This issue of

THE MOUNDBUILDER

by its staff is dedicated to

Southwestern College

in appreciative recognition of

its half century of

devoted service

to the youth of Southwest Kansas

as evidenced by

the loyalty of its alumni;

the enthusiasm of its undergraduates;

and the generosity of its friends.

1885-1935

—Arthur Crookham '12
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The Story of Southwestern

By Dean Leroy Allen

SOUTHWESTERN is the locale of The Master's Degree by Margaret Hill Mc-Carter, only she calls it "Sunset College." Her novel has caught something of the romance, the *elan vital*, the pioneer spirit that characterizes our alma mater, the temperamental mood of the Western prairies—now swept by the fresh, invigorating breezes that incite to tremendous upsurge of activity, now sun-baked under hot Southern skies, half-asleep, yet dreaming of days when these brown and barren plains shall mean more to the world than they do today. A survey of the first fifty years of Southwestern brings the ineluctable conviction that here is an institution destined for greatness. For what else can be the meaning of those dreams and visions of presidents, professors, and students—yes, and of many a humble farmer and busy housewife all over the Southwest—of unremitting labor, sacrifices, tears, prayers, faith, with which, though discouraged with toil and unfulfilled longings, one generation after another has taken up the work with wornout tools to build again what drought and disaster have torn down? And each time the college emerges stronger, more sure of her mission, and still she calls to the heights all who lift up their eyes to the hills to find inspiration to wider views, nobler aims, more significant living.

Three years after its founding, the Southwest Kansas Conference in 1885 elected a board of trustees to start the new institution. One of these was Valentine Cartwright, son of the Peter Cartwright who carried the Gospel all over the West and whose Bible, after its saddlebag career, repose at last in the college library. A committee was appointed to select a location, and seven ambitious towns sent invitations. The committee visited all and selected Winfield, because its offer of $60,000, 40 acres, stone for the building, water for its construction, and all other materials at cost, was the best received, and because it believed that Winfield was the best location. One of the reasons is said to have been the wonderful view from Sunset Hill. Of this view Bishop Quayle, standing one day at the top of the Seventy-Seven, exclaimed, "Doubtless, God could have made a more beautiful scene than this, but He never did!"

In 1886, Dr. John E. Earp was elected first president. A son tells the story of the family's arrival: "On the sixth of July, 1886, our family came into Winfield over the Southern Kansas Railroad, and as the train passed in view of College Hill we eagerly gathered about the car windows to see the new building which we understood was to be ready for use in the fall. Alas, the foundations were there, but no sign of life or progress. This was the first of a series of disappointments which followed thick and fast. We were met at the station by Professor Wood, who was conducting a successful business school in the city and afterwards became the first professor of mathematics. The day was scorching and the hot winds blowing over the plains of the Indian Territory blistered face and hands. But the lovely hospitality of Professor Wood's home stands out in grateful remembrance."

September came and the building was still not ready. So temporary quarters were found—in McDougall Hall, on the second floor of Baden's general store at Main and Tenth. These quarters opened upon
an alley where a flourishing poultry business was carried on. Here on Wednesday morning, September 7, 1886, amid the unacademic quacking of ducks, and cackling of hens, Southwestern opened with 43 students. By New Year's day, the enrollment had increased to 129. The first faculty consisted of four members. If these figures seem small, just remember that in the first fifty years of Harvard the total attendance was never over twenty, and usually there was but one faculty member! Southwestern has done better than that, and has had much more competition than Harvard had! President Earp looked over the student body and expressed doubt as to ever making a noteworthy institution out of the material in hand. J. M. Cottingham says of the social life: "I doubt if there were a half dozen of us who could spend a quarter without feeling the stress of it. The girls belonged to the Methodist Church, and, as a result of revival meetings held periodically, none of them would go to a theatre or ride a street car on Sunday. What a boon that was—our little school world lived pretty much to itself. We wanted nothing and were not disappointed!"

Dr. Earp was a notable scholar. When a man came one day to apply for the chair of Latin, Dr. Earp took down a volume of Cicero and read several passages. The candidate afterwards declared it was the first time he had ever heard Latin read as literature. Dr. Earp had a reading knowledge of thirteen languages.

At the beginning of the second school year, the new building was ready. It was a long way out of town. One had to cross meadows, cornfields, and vast vistas of Kansas sunflowers. True, if one had plenty of time, there was the ancient mule car with its semi-periodical visits and its deliberate and uncertain movements. Often the car would jump the track and then it was the custom for the second-class passengers (the boys) to "pile off" and push until the wheels condescended to climb the tracks again. The mules soon learned to stop and very patiently wait for the unloading and pushing process. Forty-nine was the record number of times the car left the track on any one trip! Whenever a student was in a hurry to make a class—his safest route was through the sunflowers! The mule car was replaced by a trolley car, dubbed by the students "the Yellow Peril." Though it was built for 20 passengers, 250 could easily ride, the girls inside, the boys on top. This ancient vehicle stayed on the track fairly well in spite of flat wheels, but the boys thought it irresistibly funny to pull the trolley off the wire. But science is wonderful! Ten years ago the trolley was replaced by Speed
Southwestern

Reeve's lightning-express bus and by the still more efficient mooching system.

In 1888 the "Ladies Boarding Hall" was built, a three-story wooden building at the head of Lover's Lane, on what is now May Queen's Green. It was destroyed by fire in 1894. A few years ago, when the ground was being leveled off to facilitate the gay-some frolics of May Day, the old well was uncovered and had to be refilled with earth to prevent old Pluto from carrying off one of the charming dancers to replace Proserpina, who must be old and ugly by now! Joseph Earp tells how this well was located. An old man walked around holding the ends of a switch. At the point where the loop of the switch suddenly inclined downward the well was dug. The water was pumped into the dormitory by a windmill.

President Earp resigned in 1890, and Milton E. Phillips took up the task. There was no library except a score or two of old tomes that no one wanted. Dr. Phillips was a lover of books. The students were welcome to use his, but he thought they should have a library of their own. So the Magdalena Phillips Library came into being. It was in honor of the president's wife and was established at the grandest party in the history of those early days, held on the twenty-fifth anniversary of their wedding. Old North was ablaze with lights, resplendent with flowers, rugs and furniture (borrowed for the occasion), and everybody invited brought books or money for the library.
In 1892-1893 the enrollment rose to 613, the largest among the church colleges of Kansas, a position Southwestern holds to this day. Classrooms and halls at Old North were crammed with students. Traffic regulations were imperative, and so originated that weird system known as “faculty regulations,” which reached its culmination in the “Purple Book” of 1933. The first rule adopted was, “Keep to the right!”—the only rule of discipline in force at that time, although there were some more or less vague understandings about what came to be called “closed nights.”

Many were the discouragements of the earlier days. Often there were no funds. Money wasn’t easy to borrow. Teachers’ salaries went unpaid. More than once creditors levied on the furniture, which was then sold at auction at the corner of Ninth and Main, bought up by some friend of the institution and carted back to the college. Once a dray had been loaded with chairs, tables, and apparatus to be sold for debt, when W. C. Robinson appeared, paid the bills, and classes were resumed. At one time, the greater part of the campus was turned over to him and he was the owner of a college! Once Professor Phillips mortgaged his home to keep the school alive. The professors had to take their pay in slides, preserved frogs, and geological specimens. The panic of 1893 almost closed the college and nearly chilled the enthusiasm of those early builders—but not quite! Students could not pay tuition, and no one thought of keeping them out for such a reason, so they signed notes! Drought and grasshoppers added their contributions—as other contributions ceased! In 1894, President Phillips resigned, and William N. Rice took up the work. He resigned in 1894 and Granville Lowther acted as president in 1895. Chester A. Place was president from 1895 to 1899. In 1896 it appeared the school would have to close—no funds and prospects slender. In this emergency, the faculty leased the school and for two years operated the institution without deficit—the professors took the tuition that came in and somehow lived on that. Salaries as low as thirty dollars a month for a six-hour-a-day teaching schedule! Tuition ten dollars a term, often paid in labor or commodities, and in one instance, at least, in town lots! Room-rent a dollar a month, board a dollar ten a week. One of the instructors, speaking to the Conference, said, “The aim of education is to make this (holding up a chunk of coal) look like this (producing from his pocket a bright silver dollar).” Then he said, “Please don’t ask me where I got it. I borrowed it from my roommate. It’s a keepsake of his.” Two Ph. D’s. by accepting a discount, got some cash on
warrants long past due and decided
to celebrate. So, after long argu-
ment, they bought a sack of peanuts
and walked a mile and a half to
save street-car fare! Only two of
our present faculty survive from
nineteenth-century days, one a stu-
dent then, Eleanore Hayes, and
the other an instructor, Professor
Robert B. Dunlevy. What tales
they could tell, and how they must
smile when present hardships are
complained of!

On a stair-landing of Old North
was a tank for fire-protection. It
was the custom to dip new stu-
dents into this head-first, just to make
sure they were properly imbued
with the Southwestern Spirit. But
Elijah Pilgrim Giger, colored stu-
dent preacher, was too wary to
be caught near this tank. So a
bucket of water was placed on the
campus and, when least expect-
ing it, he got his ducking in the usual
form, if not in the usual place.
Perhaps he got an extra dose be-
cause of the extra trouble his
initiation had involved. In any
case, as he came up spluttering, he
said, "I've been baptized by
water and by the Holy Ghost, but
this is the first time I've ever been
baptized by de Devil!"

William H. Rose was acting
president in 1899-1900. In 1900
to 1903, Frederick C. Demerest
was president. The hard times still
held on and not much progress
could be made. In 1903 Profes-
sor George F. Cook became
president. The merchants of Win-
field in this year began to take
a vital interest in the college
and promised to raise $25,000
if the trustees would raise $75,-
000. Chaplain McCabe, afterwards
The naming of our college caused a lot of trouble. Conference, trustees, presidents, and friends—all took a hand at it. Finally, the students themselves named their own school. Here's the way it came about. The Conference of 1884 decreed that it should be called the "Southwest Kansas College." The trustees in the first charter called it "The South West Kansas Conference College." Think of working that into a yell! Dr. Earp in the first advertisements sent out gave it two names, "South West Kansas College" and "Southern Kansas Normal School and Business College." Other names suggested were "Cokesbury" and "Epworth" College. So the dispute went on for twenty-five years. The trustees, in a discussion lasting all day and until two the next morning, reduced the name to "South Western College" and seemed to fix the matter forever by erecting over the entrance of Richardson the letters "S. W. C." Student riots broke out against the offending middle letter. Having read about the Boston Tea Party, four daring souls, with faces blacked and heads tied up in bandanas, got ropes, ladders, and planks, constructed a swing, and cut the "W" from the building. President Mossman and Professor Phillips had a hurried conference the next morning. "What now?" "There's only one thing to do: grin and say nothing!" Finally, the trustees had the charter changed and the S. C. stands! "Prexy's Barn," a wooden structure standing where the sunken rose garden is now, was the first building erected by Dr. Mossman, who got six men to contribute one hundred dollars each. It was dedicated February 10, 1908. There was a boxing match, Doc Hinshaw's band of twenty pieces, soloists, speeches, a tug-of-war, and a basketball game between St. John's and Southwestern. In this little gym, two state championship teams and one national championship team were trained. In 1908 the Conference met in Winfield. A tent was erected on the campus and a banquet, supervised by Mrs. Mossman, served to a thousand people. Bishop Warren and others spoke. $43,000 was raised. A little later James Richardson gave $30,000 and the building that bears his name was erected on the Moundbuilder's biggest mound, Sunset Hill.

From 1914 until 1916 the first great financial campaign was waged, for $600,000, under the invincible leadership of Dr. Mossman, assisted by C. M. Gray and a score of others. Winfield raised $78,000, the alumni $25,000. November 29, 1916, was set as the last day. It was a day of
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anxiety and expectancy. Subscriptions poured in all day, people came and went, bulletins were posted from time to time, and at last, about four o'clock, the goal was reached. Then about ten o'clock, R. A. Dadisman, Superintendent of the Pratt district, came in with an old satchel containing subscriptions for $50,000 that no one knew anything about. The total raised was $678,000. Southwestern could now rank as an accredited college. It was admitted to the North Central Association in 1917.

In 1917 the war spirit invaded the campus. President Mossman was authorized to offer the services of Southwestern to the nation. Enlistments began at once. Coach Willis Bates went to Camp Sherman and took special training for the S. A. T. C. Association Hall and Holland, with a mess hall behind it, were turned into military barracks. Students prepared for war and took college work. Many nearly perished in the flu epidemic. Three hundred and seventy-five men entered the service. All branches were represented. One hundred and twenty attained to officer's rank, 8 died in camp, 5 were killed in action, 3 died of diseases contracted in the A. E. F. The students at home organized a Loyalty League to raise funds for enterprises connected with the war. Personal letters were written to all Southwesterners in the service. Purple cartons with S. C. pennants were sent filled with candy, other "eats," books, magazines, and always with the message, "Return and we will fill again."

In 1918 Dr. Mossman left to become president of his alma mater,
Morningside College. He had made South-western a real college, provided an endowment, and secured its recognition as an accredited institution. Dr. William T. Ward was made acting president and served till the end of the year. As presidents came and went, one personality remained constant for more than thirty years—Professor John F. Phillips, as student, teacher, registrar, dean, business manager, and vice-president. He died at the close of his last year's service in 1925, and his funeral in Stewart Gym on the afternoon of commencement day was a great tribute to a great man.

Dr. Albert E. Kirk became president January 1, 1919. Attendance grew from 300 to 1,346. Faculty and facilities became inadequate. Expansion became imperative. Dr. Kirk was adequate to this task. In 1924 Stewart Gymnasium and Library was completed, one of the finest college structures in Kansas. President Kirk then turned to the problem of endowment and the Fortieth Anniversary Campaign was launched. Its goal was a million and a third, but actually over $1,520,000, including $144,000 that had been pledged on Stewart Gymnasium, was subscribed for endowment, debt payment, and educational needs. Dr. Kirk was assisted in this campaign by R. A. Dadisman, William T. Ward, W. F. Bigler, W. V. Burns and many others. Faculty and students subscribed $50,000; Winfield alone subscribed $220,000.

Dr. Kirk raised educational standards, modernized the curriculum, increased the offerings of departments. To him chiefly must go credit for the growth of the School of Fine Arts. He brought into its faculty such outstanding personalities as Earl Stout, H. Hugh Altwater, afterwards dean of the school, who secured for it membership in the National Association of Schools of Music, the Fioramontis, C. O. Brown, Cora Conn-Moorhead, H. S. Dyer, founder of the A Cappella Choir, Henry S. Loudenback, and many others. In 1926 Dr. Kirk united the School of Fine Arts and the Winfield College of Music.

President Kirk stood for academic freedom. Always an intransigent foe of obscurantism, he opposed the movement to abolish the scientific teaching of biology in the college. His efforts culminated in a memorable five-hour debate at Great Bend in which the laymen's conference wisely upheld the right of the college to teach the truth of God as revealed in nature. A historic episode was the "pacificist fight." Dr. Kirk, an ardent advocate of international peace, was at General Conference in Springfield, Massachusetts. A
resolution came up there looking to the abolition of church support for war. A group of students, fired by the flaming oratory of a senior, Percy Beck, proposed to send a telegram to Dr. Kirk. The movement grew until finally the whole college in chapel assembled authorized the following telegram: "Southwestern in 1917 took up arms and laid down life to make the world safe for democracy. Southwestern in 1924, with the same spirit, wishes to join in the crusade to make the world safe from future wars. We look to you to lead us." Militaristic and sensational newspapers saw in this altruistic sentiment thus expressed opportunity for an attack upon "pacifism." They sent reporters, stirred up students and citizens, and wrote long articles headed "Southwestern Goes Pacifist." A storm of criticism raged about the college. Special chapels were held with red-hot speeches, songs and cheers. Faculty and students stood firm and waited for Dr. Kirk's return. He got here just in time for final chapel in commencement week. In one of the greatest speeches of his career, he vindicated Southwestern's patriotism, challenged anyone to interfere with her right to teach the truth, and asserted her intention to continue to stand for peace and right at any cost. He was cheered to the echo. Never were students and professors more proud of their leader! None being able to gainsay his stand, the critics retired and the incident became a part of Southwestern's dramatic history.

President Kirk was equal to any occasion. One night a fierce battle raged between the students and the "Johnnies." At the height of the conflict, President Kirk rushed between the opposing armies. Turning to the Southwestern warriors, he ordered them to lay down their arms. One young fellow defied him. The president pointed an accusing finger at him and shouted, "Young man, you are expelled!" "How can you expel a guy that isn't even in college?" the hoodlum retorted. He had joined the Southwestern forces for the fun of the fight! In the roar of laughter that rose from both hostile forces good humor was restored and the president easily dismissed the mob.

Professor Vinsonhaler, one of the colorful figures of the later years, had a similar experience. He was against everything that distracted from the main business of his classes and especially the modern custom of "dolling up" in public. One day a girl who really needed no extra embellishments was hard at it when she was very sharply ordered to pay attention to the beauties of literature rather than to those purely physical. "But," she said, "I'm not a member of this class!" "Who are you then?" "I'm a Wichita U. student here on a visit!" She needed the lesson just the same—and got it! The professor is noted for his sarcasm—all in a good cause! On one occasion, when a class had been more than usually heedless, he exclaimed, "O you kids, I'd like to take your heads off. It would disfigure you some—but not be much loss to any of you!"

During Dr. Kirk's administration, athletic rivalry with Fairmount grew to such proportions that raiding of each other's campuses and battles between students in automobiles, with rocks and gunfire occurred. Representatives of the two student bodies met on neutral ground and drew up the "Treaty of Mulvane," abolishing the
warfare. This “treaty” being violated by certain Southwesterners, Dr. Kirk declared that if caught they would be sent home and would not need to pack their trunks, as the latter would be shipped home after them. With many another admonition, he kept peace for ten years. In 1928, he resigned to accept the position of head of the college division of the Methodist Board of Education.

He was succeeded by Dr. Ezra T. Franklin. His task was largely a financial one, to collect pledges made in the last campaign, interest new funds, balance the budget, wipe out the debt that was accumulating on account of the growth in enrollment. He assumed the burden cheerfully and adopted plans which he strenuously strove to carry out. He resigned in 1931.

Dr. R. L. George, pastor of Grace Church, Winfield, and president of the Board of Trustees, was chosen acting president and for six months, in one of the most difficult periods of the college's history, bore his double burden with unexampled dignity, diplomacy, and grace.

Then the unexpected happened. Dr. Frank E. Mossman was called back in 1931 to finish the work he had begun to make Southwestern an outstanding accredited college devoted to Christian education, the development of students fully fitted to make their contribution to the building of God’s Kingdom on earth. To this task he is now devoting his experience in college administration, his capacity for challenging and holding loyalty, his financial ability, and all the powers of his later years. He has reorganized the faculty into nine departments, led in the formulation of an up-to-date curriculum, carefully safeguarded the interests of the institution throughout the worst financial depression in the history of the world, and is now conducting a campaign to wipe out all indebtedness by October, 1935, when once again the Conference will meet in Winfield to celebrate the fiftieth anniversary. Truly, if the first hundred years are the hardest, Southwestern's troubles will soon be half over!

Southwestern has always been noted for her student activities. Initiative, verve, enthusiasm, strenuous endeavor, careful attention to detail, determination not to be satisfied with anything short of excellence—this is the Southwestern Spirit. In 1921, she took second in the national basketball tournament under the coaching of Bill Bates. Here was a name to conjure with! Bill was an orator as well as an athlete. When he spoke in student council his hearers were moved to tears and voted him all the money he asked for. Coach Monypenny has carried on the tradition of success in athletics. With him victory is not the main thing. He has ideals, standards—and they are high. And the victories have continued. Only this year Southwestern tied for the conference championship in basketball. Lillian Cloud, by her talents and intelligence, has brought lustre to women’s athletics.
Southwestern

In dramatics there have been Helen Graham and the Campus Players. A flaming soul, a fervent Southwesterner! Her yelling (there is nothing like it) is indispensable at games. And she puts the same enthusiasm — and considerably more art — into her plays. Unusual and beautiful effects are obtained. Her attic studio, the Little Theatre, furnished and decorated to her own taste, is the most artistic room in any college for miles around.

More lately, there have been Edith Dielmann and the Leaneans, presenting religious drama at its highest. A most romantic troupe, like the barnstormers of old, traveling all over the country, making and carrying along its own costumes and equipment and showing nightly the Gospel in action.

The men's glee club winning the state contest three times in succession, the A Cappella Choir astonishing Chicago and New York with its concerts, the Violin Choir, founded and directed by Dean Altavater, with its classic chamber music, the College Band, under the inspired direction of Professor C. O. Brown, are examples of outstanding musical organizations.

Successes in forensics have been too numerous to catalog. Victories reached their culmination in 1930 when Southwestern won the state championship and first in women’s debate in the national tournament. She has a record equalled by no other college in the United States: for three successive national tournaments Southwestern went to the finals in women’s debate; at Estes Park and again at Tiffin, Ohio, she took second, and at Wichita, first place. The girls who achieved this result were Lucile Wright, Edith Stewart, Freda Scoggins, Evelyn Hunter, Phyllis Burgess, and Irlene Moore. Dr. J. Thompson Baker has continued these achievements in oratory, debate, extempo — winning state and national honors and putting on great tournaments for high school and col-
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lege speakers. This year again the state championship in debate was ours.

The annual May Fete, originated by Belles Lettres in 1898, was handed over to the whole school in 1921. From the first May Queen, Marie Louise Robinson, to the latest, Betty Lowther, typical Southwestern girlhood has had its fitting glorification. The words of "Alma Mater" were written by Florence Cate in 1907. The "cemetery" was established by the Student Council in 1910. The idea grew out of the first "tombstone," which was painted by Leonard Bacon. The "Big S" was built in 1912.

The story of the Jinx, one of the most unique, picturesque, and inspiring myths in American student lore, originated in 1912, when Southwestern defeated Fairmount in football, 41 to 3. A stone was painted with the first replica of the fabulous monster, who, since that time, often appears on the field of combat just in the nick of time, to bring consternation to the confident foe and victory to Southwestern. It was stolen by Fairmount from the cemetery and placed in Morrison library. Southwestern brought it back and placed it in one of the vaults in Richardson. But the foe crawled through a ventilating duct, opened the vault, and took the Jinx to Wichita. This time they claim it was blown up with dynamite and the pieces distributed as souvenirs, but this tale is disproved by the fact that there are still three or four Jinx stones concealed in and about Southwestern—and by the further fact that "the Jinx still lives!"

The college weekly, started in 1889, had a different name each year until 1893 when it was finally called "The Southwestern Collegian." The first "Moundbuilder" was published in 1912. Before that the annual was called The Southwestern, started in 1905. The term "Moundbuilder" originated in 1910. Arthur Crookham, Leonard Bacon, Jesse R. Derby, and Fred Clapp had been talking over the matter of a suitable nickname for the college and its athletes. Derby wrote an editorial on the subject: "Would it not be a good thing to associate the name of 'Moundbuilder' with Southwestern and her affairs? Why not call her various teams 'Moundbuilders,' rather than 'Preachers' or 'Methodists'? Our building is on a mound and since we, as students, dwell largely thereon, we may consistently call ourselves moundbuilders—and what is more it will probably live." Harry Hart, too, was trying to establish a better athletic nickname and, after hesitating over "Cliffdwellers," chose "Moundbuilders," "because anybody could just dwell there," he said, "but 'Builders' show action." Through his stories in the "Courier" he popularized it over the state. The building of a mound as a symbolic ceremony started in 1927. At the first chapel that fall there was suggested "the inauguration of a new college custom, absolutely unique among all the colleges of the world. Nobody but Moundbuilders can build mounds. So no other college has now, or ever is likely to have such a custom." That night the mound was started and dedicated with prayer by President Kirk and an address by Dewey Short. Every year students and instructors each build a stone into the mound.

It is a brave college that takes a Jinx as its mascot, though Southwestern's history shows the eternal fitness of the symbol, but Southwesterners are Builders and nothing can stop their persistent proclivities either on the Campus of the Purple or in the society of the future. They build, and will build, for God and home and native land, for Alma Mater, and for the Parliament of Mankind.
IN ORDER students had an average of seven seniors, ten juniors, and fifteen sophomores elected to the senior, junior, and sophomore classes. This year, the scholastic qualifications for the senior class were set at a certain number, and the students were elected based on their academic performance. The faculty held meetings to discuss the criteria for election and the impact of the new system on the students. The new system was designed to encourage more students to participate in the scholastic activities and to foster a sense of community among the students. The faculty believed that this would have a positive effect on the overall academic performance of the school.
Order of the Mound

IN ORDER to give recognition to those students who have maintained a high scholastic record throughout their four college years, the faculty elects them to membership in the Order of the Mound.

This society originated in 1917. At that time no senior was eligible unless he had an average of a "B" grade. Now the upper ten per cent of the senior class is elected to the Order of the Mound each year and by a two-thirds vote of the faculty the upper twelve per cent may be elected. Besides the requirement of ranking in the upper ten per cent of his class, a senior to be elected must have had seventy-five hours of work at Southwestern.

The newly elected group has one meeting during the year. It has been a custom to have this meeting at the time of commencement each spring in the Winfield home of one of its members. This gives the old members a chance to meet the new. At the final Chapel the new members are presented with an "Order of the Mound" key which is similar to the Phi Beta Kappa key.

Those elected this year were: Frances Creger, Hazel Deever, Tom Emmitt, Wofford Gardner, John Moore, Vivian Pike, Newton Ward, and Mrs. Mary Watkins. With the addition of these members, the total membership is two hundred and fifty-nine.

Aileen Gafney, Winfield, is president of the organization.

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Frances Creger
Hazel Deever
Tom Emmitt
Wofford Gardner
John Moore
Vivian Pike
Newton Ward
Mrs. Mary Watkins

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PROMINENT on the campus is the Student Council, which is a student governing body composed of four members and two alternates from each class of the college. The purpose of the council is to provide a representative group to take the initiative in all student enterprises; to develop proper co-operation and co-ordination between the students and administrators of the college; to promote constructive school spirit, and to share with the faculty in the control of student organizations.

The council is a legislative body, and it exercises this privilege whenever the occasion presents itself. It has many duties and responsibilities as regards those projects over which it has direct control, such as student assemblies, all school functions, pep rallies, student elections, arrangements for two holidays per year, and awarding emblems of honor. In administering the student activity funds, the council helped supervise successfully the budgetary system for each department.

This year the council maintained its reputation as an efficient and capable body in administering to the students their need for democratic government.

Members of the Executive Committee of the Student Council:

First semester: Virgil Moreland, president; Mark Swoyer, vice-president; Gerald Warren, finance chairman; Betty Lowther, social chairman; Lowell Miller, chapel chairman.

Second semester: Virgil Moreland, president; Mark Swoyer, vice-president; Gerald Warren, finance chairman; Max Weir, social chairman; Mildred Stateler, chapel chairman.

Other officers elected by the Student Body, but not members of the council, were: Kenneth Watkins, Robert Burden, cheer leaders; Don Hattan, president of the Rooters’ Club.
ROMOTION of friendship, regulation of rush and pledge activities, and settling all society problems, stand out as the purpose of the Inter-Society Council, organized in 1923.

The Council is composed of two members from each society, the president and representative, and a president, who is chosen each year.

Romance Language Club

LAST fall, the Romance Language Club was organized with its ideal of increasing knowledge of people, customs, and literature as well as language of both France and Spain. It was begun under the sponsorship of Miss Emily Ericsson, and presidency of George Guy. All interested students are welcome and eligible for membership.
It was in 1905 that the first yearbook, recording the activities of our college, was published by the students of Southwestern College. That book was called "The Southwestern" and was edited by T. C. Maxwell, who dedicated it to Dr. George Fox Cook, president. At that time the institution was called the South West Kansas Methodist Episcopal Conference College. Two more books were published using that name in the years 1907 and 1909, edited by Alva L. Snyder and C. E. Muchmore, respectively. Not until 1912 was the name "Moundbuilder" used. The name itself was originated in 1910 when several students felt the need for a more suitable nickname for the college and its athletics. Said James R. Derby in a 1910 editorial: "Would it not be a good thing to associate the name of "Moundbuilder" with Southwestern and her affairs? Why not call her various teams "Moundbuilders" rather than "Preachers" or "Methodists"? ... Our main building is on a mound and since we dwell largely thereon, we may consistently call ourselves "Moundbuilders" ... and what is more it will probably live.

Though the book has grown with the years in size, in 1905 or in 1935, the spirit is the same. We find always love for our college. Our wish is the same as that of Miss Christine Whinery, editor in 1931, "that this Moundbuilder will be to you a magic mirror which will present for you your past year in its entirety as you look through its pages. It is our hope that this Moundbuilder has added a small amount to the towering mound that is Southwestern." We know those of the past have done just that. We are trusting the future to favor this book likewise.

Max Weir
Editor

Wilbur Clark
Business Manager
This year the Collegian resorted to the former plan of a single editor for the entire year instead of using the six-weeks' set-up of last year. Under the guidance of Dr. Myrta McGinnis, Howard Elrod, business manager, and Vivian Pike, editor, the paper enjoyed good circulation and comment among the student body.

**Pi Kappa Delta**

The Southwestern chapter of Pi Kappa Delta acted as host to the State Debate Tournament this year, in addition to the regular Southwestern Tournament. Fourteen new members were admitted this year, with good promises for strong teams next year. Vivian Pike is the president of the local chapter and Dr. J. Thompson Baker, sponsor.
Pi Gamma Mu

Top row: Pike, Baker, Buhler, Chubb, Cloud, Evers, H. Flook, Franks, Freeman, Allen
Middle row: Gardner, Goitch, Gresham, Hensley, Herr, Holecek, Lowther, Lynn, MacFarlane, McKnight, Moore, Moreland
Bottom row: Mosman, O'Hara, Poundstone, I. Reese, W. Reese, Rinkel, Stateler, Tuttle, Vinsonhaler, Warren, White, Woodard

Gamma Omicron

Gamma Omicron is an honorary organization for Home Economics majors organized on the campus in October, 1921. The purpose of Gamma Omicron is to give training in poise and leadership. Members are selected from the sophomore, junior, and senior classes on the basis of scholarship.

Pi Gamma Mu celebrated the tenth anniversary of its founding this year. Dean Leroy Allen, national founder, was guest at several important celebrations in the East in recognition of his work which began with a group of interested students a decade ago in room 23 of Richardson Hall.

Top row: M. Viele, Adams, Armour, Deever, Duckworth, Dungey, Doty, D. Elliott
Bottom row: Scott, Sponenberg, Vollweider, Wendi, White, Wills, Woolard, Wise
THE Mu Chapter of Kappa Omicron Phi, National Honorary Professional Fraternity for Home Economics majors, was organized in May, 1929. Members are selected on the basis of scholarship, initiative, leadership, and personality for the purpose of developing women with higher ideals of living, with a deeper appreciation of the sanctity of the American home.

Phi Epsilon Pi

PHI EPSILON PI is a pep organization started this year when three men—Don Hattan, president of the Rooters Club; Kenneth Watkins, cheer leader; and Wilbur Clark, president of the junior class—got their heads together and chose sixty men from the campus to promote pep and good sportsmanship.
The English Club, an organization of majors in the English department, and those interested in literature, reached its maximum in membership of sixty people this year. The interest throughout was exceedingly enthusiastic, and an amount of intense work and study made each of the monthly meetings a delightful affair.

Various phases of literature were discussed at the several meetings, including the short story, poetry, Southern literature, contemporary literature, the familiar essay, and others. A poetry contest was conducted by the club, first place going to Marian Deevers, a freshman. On one occasion the dramatics department from Arkansas City Junior college presented a one-act play at the regular meeting.

Perhaps the most outstanding achievement of the club was the publication of "The Fledgling." After a trial effort last year of producing a poetry booklet, interest and plans were carried forward this year until "The Fledgling" appeared, representing over sixty poems and thirty poets. To celebrate the fiftieth anniversary of the founding of Southwestern College, former graduates from the English department were asked by the editor, Vivian Pike, to make contributions of poems to the magazine. Some of those sent in have already gained recognition in contemporary fields.

Dr. T. Reese Marsh, head of the department of language and literature, is sponsor of the English Club. Mildred Stateler is president.
The most outstanding dramatic organization on College Hill, and one in which membership is cherished by all interested in the field of dramatic art, is The Campus Players. Members are selected after ability has been shown in society and little theatre plays.

Miss Helen Graham acts as manager of the group's activities, as well as director of all performances. Her interest and unquenchable enthusiasm have kept the organization pitched to a high key of craftsmanship.

This year the group chose a murder-mystery drama for its fall production. "Criminal At Large" by the late Edgar Wallace enjoyed a good reception both from the Homecoming audience and the Lyceum constituency at Cedar Vale, Kansas.

George Lancaster has served as president of Campus Players this year, Gerald Warren as business manager, and Vivian Pike as secretary.
THE Leneans, religious dramatic organization, were organized under the direction of Miss Edith Dielmann of the Southwestern School of Fine Arts in 1927. Each year they have given a new play at various places in the Southwestern Kansas Conference, both in churches and as a Lyceum number.

This year the members chose and have presented the play "Paul and Thekla." The production has been named by many as the best drama that The Leneans have staged in all their history. Everywhere it has won approval.

The play centers around Paul's work in Iconium, where he is converting people to Christianity, among whom is Thekla, the first woman martyr. During his stay in Iconium, Paul is thrown into prison by Thekla's lover. The story ends with Thekla's accepting Christianity and following Paul.

THE CAST

Paul
Thekla
Demas
Castellius
Lucius
Thamyris
Theoclia
Chloe
Omesiphorus
Lectra

Raymond Page is president of The Leneans, and Kenneth Franks is the business manager.

Paul
Thekla
Demas
Castellius
Lucius
Thamyris
Theoclia
Chloe
Omesiphorus
Lectra

Royal Curry
Harriet Kelley
Steven Johnson
Raymond Page
Kenneth Franks
William Hollibaugh
Elda Edsall
Maxine Gresham
Steven Johnson
Flora Alice Blair

Hollibaugh  Edsall  Page  Blair  Johnson  Franks
Curry      Kelley      Page      Kelley      Gresham      Franks
A Cappella Choir

The most important of Southwestern's choral efforts is the A Cappella Choir, which was organized by Harold S. Dyer in 1926. Its progress and development have been startling under the praiseworthy leadership of its directors.

In 1929, Professor Haydn Owens, a prominent choral conductor of Chicago, took over the management of the choir. In the three following years, by making extended tours through the eastern and mid-western states, Professor Owens raised the choir to national prominence. It received high praise from metropolitan critics and was rated as one of the three best choirs of its kind in the United States.

Since that time the choral group has been holding its reputation through the leadership of Dean H. Hugh Altwater, Dean of Fine Arts of Southwestern, and Professor Allan F. Schirmer, of Chicago, who now holds the directorship of the choir.

It has been the aim and purpose of the A Cappella Choir to give to students the advantage of studying and producing the highest type of choral music, including the Russian liturgical music, English classics, modern choral works, and Negro spirituals. The choir has been an immense influence in the development of the musical life in this part of the state.

Robert Davidson has served as business manager for the past year, arranging tours in the conference and in neighboring states. The first semester, Howard Farrar served as student director, and Edward Hotton held that position the second.
ONE of the most important and best-known musical organizations of Southwestern College is the Symphony Orchestra. It is under the leadership of Dean H. Hugh Altvater with Prof. C. O. Brown assisting. The orchestra has gained wide recognition through the excellent concerts, in which the more serious symphonic scores have been performed.

The orchestra is composed of some fifty well-trained musicians, who derive great benefits from the opportunity to work in a fully developed symphony group.

This year the community has had the privilege of hearing the organization in five major concerts. The highly disciplined players have performed difficult symphonies by Beethoven and Brahms, with preludes from various Wagnerian operas. Another outstanding activity of the orchestra is its use as an accompanying medium for concertos. This year, Tschaikowsky's "Concerto in B flat minor" was presented with a high degree of success.

A major task of the symphony orchestra is its appearance with the Winfield Oratorio Society in the presentation of the "Elijah." The marked degree of perfection of the orchestral accompaniment did much to make the performance the success it was.
ALWAYS out in front at Southwestern is the Southwestern College Band, under the direction of Prof. C. O. Brown. It has attained an enviable standing among concert bands throughout the cities in this section.

In 1924, Professor Brown took the band on its first concert tour, and since then it has assumed an active part in concerts over this territory, attaining success everywhere. Through the efforts of its director, the standard of band music has been raised to a higher level than ever before.

With snappy purple and white uniforms, these forty-five members form an organization that is quite typical of the Spirit of Southwestern and is one of the chief promoters of pep at all football and basketball games, and pep Chapels. It also presents several concert Chapels during the school year.

No other one organization on College Hill performs the service that the band does. It is at the beck and call, willingly, of all who might need it. Its director is the friend of all, a wonderful co-operator in any community or college enterprise.
INTEREST in athletics for girls, physical efficiency, and good sportsmanship are promoted by the Builderettes, an honorary athletic organization under the auspices of the Women's Athletic Association. Girls who have won special distinction in women's athletics are entitled to be members of the Builderettes. They are recognized by their black sweaters with the insignia of a white hammer on a script "S". The Builderettes are a part of the W. A. A. and work in conjunction with that association. Points won in W. A. A. activities, by participation in sports, are applied to the Builderettes, qualifications for membership being the earning of 300 W. A. A. points.

Points are made by taking part in sports, by playing in W. A. A. tournaments, by the observance of hiking and health rules, and by good scholarship. Various awards are given by the W. A. A. after a definite number of points have been earned. For a thousand points, a purple "S" is awarded; for 1,500, a white "S" sweater; and for 2,000 points the highest award made is a purple blanket. Myrtle Adams has earned this highest award. Myrtle Adams and LaVerna Sponenberg have both earned white sweaters.

Both the W. A. A. and the Builderettes are comparatively recent organizations, the W. A. A. being organized in 1924, and the Builderettes, in 1927. The W. A. A. is an athletic society for which any girl is eligible. Miss Lillian Cloud, physical education instructor for women, is sponsor of both organizations. Virginia McKnight, president of the Builderettes, works with the officers of the W. A. A.: Myrtle Adams, president; Dorothy Jones, vice-president; Jean Colborn, secretary-treasurer.

The Women's Athletic Association sponsors many athletic activities of the college, in addition to aiding the student to keep herself physically fit. Tournaments of all kinds are held. Play Day, an annual day when members of the Girls' Athletic Associations from many high schools surrounding Winfield are invited to enjoy a day of sports and exercise at Stewart Gymnasium, is under the association's auspices.
An idea, formulated in the minds of a small group of girls, became a reality in the organizing of the Jinx Janes pep club on Southwestern campus this year. The organizers, Annabeth Odenweller and Ruth Allen, elected twenty-one charter members, and called the first meeting on Sunday afternoon, November 25, at the Odenweller home. Miss Odenweller, as chairman, presided, and the following officers were elected: Betty Lu Lynn, president; Betty Lowther, secretary; Sylva Jones, program chairman; Esther Stuber, cheer leader.

At a meeting, held on December 9, in the home of the president, Miss Lynn, the club adopted as their official costume, a white sweater, bearing the head of the purple jinx on the front, dark skirt, white hat or cap, and white gloves. Plans were made for the first rush party to be held on December 15.

Thirty-four girls received invitations to the buffet-supper held in Student Union at 6:30 on Saturday, December 15. Lucille Shaver played popular music at the piano during the supper, consisting of sandwiches, cranberry salad, ice-cream, and cakes decorated with a sprig of holly on which was tied a note inviting each girl to become a member of the Jinx Janes. Professor Helen Graham, faculty sponsor of the new club, presided over the tea service. Annabeth Odenweller, singing several popular songs, and Sylva Jones, who read a short play, presented the brief program that followed the supper.

Jinx Janes made its first appearance on the night of the Wichita University basketball game. The girls illustrated the different yells by using placards bearing letters. Other placards formed the letters "SC" and, when reversed, took the form of the purple jinx. Jinx Janes appeared three more times, presenting stunts and drills, sometimes in cooperation with the Southwestern Band.

The purpose of the Jinx Janes is to promote pep in the student body by being peppy. It is democratic and attempts to represent the whole school in its membership. It is not a social organization, but functions only at games.
FOURTEEN spirited girls organized the K. K. Pep Club in 1928, thinking that there was need for a recognized pep group. Selections for membership are based on personality, friendliness, attendance at games, and general enthusiasm. Scholarship is one of the first requirements for membership.

The club enjoys a rush week during the time new members are admitted, and a formal dinner in the spring. Activities include organized co-operation with the cheer leaders at games, pep stunts, and one assembly program each year. This year the membership was increased to twenty-four, by action of the faculty. The club proposes to create friendliness among girls and to act as agent to the cheer leaders responding at games. Inez Hensley was president the first semester and Mary Darlene Moore the second semester.

Thus far, the meaning of the initials K. K. has been kept as a secret and very few students have come to know what they mean.
THE Student Personnel Department of Southwestern College is under the direct supervision of W. P. Reese, dean of men. It was organized in the spring of 1933 and was put into operation in the fall of 1934. The Personnel Council consists of the dean of men, the dean of women, two other faculty members, and twenty-four upper-class students who serve as counselors of specified groups of students, especially of freshmen. Each student counselor has approximately ten students whom he advises, helps, and associates with.

The primary purpose of the organization is the development of well-rounded personalities. Three fields of personality interest have demanded the attention of the director and his staff—the educational, the social, and the spiritual. Particular attention has been given to such matters as orientation of new students, proper housing of all students, the social and religious life of the college community, educational and vocational guidance, placement service, personnel records, and the student's personal problems.

To the casual observer the work of the department is, perhaps, not apparent because, by the very nature of its problems, it must be carried on quietly and unobtrusively. The effects of the endeavors of the council, however, are both subtle and far-reaching. The romance of life may be read in every phase of the work being done. The dividends are already accumulating in terms of happier and more effectively integrated lives.
"Above all nations is humanity," is the motto of the Cosmopolitan Club, organized in 1927 to provide a social life for the foreign students. Membership is limited to thirty, ten per cent of which must be foreign students. Two meetings are held each month. This winter the local club joined the National Association of Cosmopolitan Clubs and sent a delegation to the national convention, held at Kansas University. Miss Emily Ericsson is the faculty sponsor of the club.

Organized in 1919, the Oxford Club proposed to promote the challenge of the Christian ministry by giving mutual aid, encouragement, and inspiration to all students pledged to the ministry as a life work. The name of the organization was changed to the Oxford Fellowship in 1926, and Southwestern received its charter in 1926. There were nine charter members, all of whom are now either ministers or in seminaries.

For the first time in the club's history, women were admitted into membership this year. Pastors of Winfield churches and professors spoke before the group at various times.
THE Young Women's Christian Association is a religious organization whose goal is the promotion of friendliness and worthwhile Christian living. It spreads its influence by functioning through the Cosmopolitan Club, Campus Sister programs, and the Mexican Night School, in addition to the weekly meetings and morning worship periods. The cabinet for 1934 consists of: Hazel Deever, president; Vera Mae Elliott, vice-president; Beulah Rayholtz, secretary; Winona Wise, treasurer.

THE Young Men's Christian Association is made up of young men whose purpose is to promote Christian living. Meetings are held once a week to discuss problems of social and religious importance. Officers for 1934-1935 were: Edwin Stocking, president; Carl Stocking, vice-president; Kenneth Franks, secretary; Robert Thompson, treasurer.
Grace Church Choir

Under the direction of Allan F. Schirmer, Grace Church Choir is one of the outstanding church choirs in Winfield. Drawing its musical talent directly from the student body of Southwestern, it presents a unity of organization so essential to fine production. The majority of the members are music students in the School of Fine Arts and under the direct supervision of Mr. Schirmer.

Student soloists took leading parts in the monthly concerts presented at the evening worship hours. A special Christmas Carol service was featured before the holiday season in the first semester and a delightful program of sacred Easter music the second.

Mr. Schirmer has a wide knowledge of choral conducting, especially in church choir and A Cappella work. For a number of years he was leading soloist at First Methodist church, Evanston, Illinois, while attending Northwestern University.

Miss Grace Sellers, organist of the choir, has served faithfully many years at this position. Throughout the year she rendered difficult and technical musical scores with such skill and magnificence that even the most exacting of directors could find no fault in her work.
Epworth League

The Epworth League of Grace Methodist church provides a splendid opportunity for developing Christian leadership. The membership is open to all students.

During both semesters, with Iden Reese and Lowell Miller as presidents, the League worked progressively on a program, "Youth Building a New World." This movement, which has become international, includes all Christian Youth agencies. In March, Dr. Blaine E. Kirkpatrick was brought to Winfield for an address. The year ended with the second Epworth League Institute which last year totaled in attendance more than twelve hundred.

Max Weir

The Reverend Alvin W. Murray began his work as pastor of Grace church the first part of September. Ten years out of Southwestern College, his advanced study completed at Drew Theological Seminary, and a successful pastor at Boise City, Oklahoma, he is the youngest pastor to reach Grace church in many years. Received by young and old with respect and admiration, in his first year of work he has made rapid progress in building a higher and better spiritual atmosphere on the Hill.

Max Weir, assistant to the pastor, has proved himself an outstanding leader of young people. He supervised the college department of the Sunday School and the Epworth League.

Alvin W. Murray

Miller  Jones  Elliott  Washburn  Blair  Davis  We. Hodges
Reese  Davidson  Peter  Dawson  Haro  Ramsdale  Lent
Ellinger  Cowan  H. Flook  Colborn  Parker  Wi. Hodges  Meier
Burning Torch

Rocky hill, and climbing steps,
Spreading fir trees, pebbled walks,
Old stone building, looking down
On the valley and the town;
There the sunset lingers long
In a glowing evensong,
And the valley sees a cup,
A waiting chalice lifted up
Wherein Beauty comes to sup.

Sunset Hill, your founders knew
You would stand, grow beautiful,
Serve your purpose, truly great,
Inspire the youth you educate;
Yet they scarcely could have known,
What rich treasures time has sown,
May they see, this golden year,
That the torch they fashioned here
Burns toward God—a challenger clear.

—Maxine Gresham and Charlotte Landon

Alma Mater

Far above the Walnut Valley,
On a lofty height,
Stands our noble Alma Mater,
Bathed in golden light.

Lift the chorus, speed it onward,
Over hill and dale,
Hail to thee, beloved Southwestern!
Alma Mater, Hail!

Far above the stir and bustle
Of the busy town,
Reared against the arch of heaven,
Looks she calmly down.

To the heights she calls us daily,
Alma Mater, dear,
Heights of knowledge, hope and courage,
Free from doubt and fear.

—Florence Cate in 1907

Old North Hall

Firmly you stand
In the afternoon sunlight;
Aging stone
And stained-glass windows,
Relic of the old,
Symbol of the new Southwestern!

Mystically you stand
In the twilight
Diffused with the glow
Of a fading sunset,
Form of the old,
Spirit of the new Southwestern!

Lonely you stand,
For a newer, less noble
Structure has supplanted you
On the hill,
Memento of the old,
Part of the new Southwestern!

—Graydon Wilson
BOOK THREE

Tho' Richardson's swell, and so's North Hall,
We like the gym the best of all . . .
That's the place they cooked our goose:
Showed us elk—and fed us moose! . . .
Tuxedoes—under a lot of Derbies . . .
Holland Hall — Sellers House—Herbies . . .
Allison raided on Valentine day!
Sigma - Delphi breakfast—Watch 'em play!
"Count 'em out," Hazel Flook snickers . . .
Leneans—the stars of our home flickers . . .
Those of whom East Hall is proud . . .
The May Queen draws a classy crowd! . . .
Jelly Durante smiles at the coaches.

Curtis clicks madly as press-time approaches.

Noel and Broadie trade licks—from a distance.

The pep clubs and band give sideline assistance.

It's all right—just a cardboard girl.

Laconia got lost in the football swirl.

The Junior Misses—basketball champs.

Say, what are these? Collegians or tramps?
Football co-captains — Broadie gets him told... Lancaster — how to grow gracefully old... Belt-line — developer of speed... Campus silhouette — son of Wichita's gift to Holland Hall... Edith must have had a fall... The New Yorker seems to appeal to Pike... Can he keep... The seniors — the mugs — we would like to be like... — budge lee...
Receives Y. M. C. A. Award

Virgil Moreland
Y. M. C. A. Award

Virgil, throughout his college career, has manifested a leadership that has this year placed him in the fore and he has received the Y. M. C. A. award as a recognition of his worth. A letter man in football and track several times, a high-ranking student, a friend, an efficient worker—these and more are his accomplishments. This year he has guided the Student Council and the Student Body.
With the freshness of prairie breezes, "Midge" blends vivacious spirit with glowing radiance into proud beauty. Her many accomplishments are outnumbered only by the fields in which she utilizes them.
Queen of May

Miss Betty Lowther
Queen of May

A charming combination of fragile loveliness and wistful beauty, Betty reigns in the realm of friendliness as well as over the May Fete activities.
Campus Leaders

Betty Lowther
Max Weir
Virgil Moreland

Mildred Stateler
Wilbur Clark
Vivian Pike
Athletics

A FULL program of athletics for men and women is carried on. In the spacious Stewart Gym, on the track and gridiron on Alumni Field, every day are hundreds participating in sports of all kinds.

Under the leadership of Miss Lillian Cloud, director of physical education for women, the Women's Athletic Association was organized eleven years ago. Its purpose is to promote interest and good sportsmanship among women and to stimulate pep for all college activities.

All the women's athletics are sponsored by the W. A. A. Intramural and class teams were organized in volleyball, basketball, baseball, badminton, tennis, and ring tennis. Points were awarded in these activities and for hiking, keeping health rules, perfect attendance in gym classes and for scholastic achievement. When 300 points have been amassed the woman is entitled to membership in the Builderettes, the W. A. A. pep club. The White "S" sweater is given for 1500 points. The highest honor which a girl may receive is the Southwestern blanket for 2000 points.

The men's intramural program is under the capable direction of Assistant Coach Donald Cooper. Tournaments are held in basketball, golf, tennis, wrestling, and boxing. Increased interest from the spectators and participants has been noted each year since the program was begun. The winning organizations and individuals are presented with trophies and medals.

The major sports of Southwestern, football, basketball, and track, are guided by Coach William Monypeny, aided by Assistant Coach Cooper. In these sports, Southwestern engages in intercollegiate competition, making excellent showings in all of them.
SOUTHWESTERN’S 1934 football record lists five games won and five games lost. In non-conference competition the Builders won four of the five games, and while they won only one of the five conference games, they were outgained only 10 yards and made exactly the same number of first downs, 39, as did the conference opponents. Injuries handicapped the team in two of the most important tilts of the year, Coach Monypenny being able to use a full-strength team in only one game. In that game Pittsburg’s favored Gorillas were pushed all over the field, with Southwestern winning, 9-7. The following weeks Pittsburg beat both Wichita and Ft. Hays, the latter’s only conference loss.

Co-Captains Martin Ossowski and Evan Thomas led in every contest. Ossowski was named All-Conference tackle and Thomas earned recognition as one of the best blocking backs in the central. Ossowski was a unanimous choice for All-Conference tackle, the second time he has received that honor.

Bethany college invaded Winfield for the opener and was turned back by the crushing score of 44-0. The Swede’s farthest penetration into Builder territory was to the 28-yard line.

For the first time in the history of Southwestern’s football rivalry with the College of Emporia, the Builders defeated the Praries on their own field. Clyde (Big) Lockert dashed 15 yards around end for the only touchdown of the game as the Purple won, 7-0. Dick Baltzell’s 90-yard punt that went out of bounds on the C. of E. 7-yard line was the feature of the game.

Washburn college opened the Central season with a 6-0 win over the Builders in a night game at Topeka. The Ichabods scored in the first quarter on a pass. Although the Southwesterners outgained Washburn 175 yards to 109, they were unable to score.
Highlight of the season was the Builder's victory over the Pittsburg Teachers. Pittsburg led at the half, 7-0, after Baltzell's punt was blocked and covered by Nylec of Pittsburg back of the Builder goal line. The Purple came back fighting in the second half and pushed the Gorillas back to their own goal line to score two points on a safety, Fabian making the tackle. Soon after this Ray Overeem carried the ball 70 yards through the Pitt team to score the winning points. He kicked goal to make the score 9-7. This, the only conference victory, showed the team clicking perfectly through three-quarters of the game, and battling up Pittsburg's vaunted passing attack.

An easy triumph over the Panhandle Aggies at Goodwell, Okla., followed the Pittsburg game. Lockert, Urban, and Mayse, hard-hitting freshman fullback, scored touchdowns, and Overeem added one point from placement to make the score 19-6.

Homecoming Day brought the Emporia Teachers to mud-soaked Alumni Field. The Builders lost by 9-7, but put up a battle all through the game. Emporia's speedy Crooms and plunging fullback, Fraley, sifted through the Southwestern line time after time in midfield but were stopped cold near the Builder goal line. Joe Urban slipped off tackle 25 yards without interference for the Builder score.

A week of inter-campus raids was followed by Wichita University's 25-0 defeat of Southwestern before a crowd of 5,000 at Wichita. Southwestern held the Shockers to a lone score, the first half, that on a 40-yard pass, but weakened in the second half to let across three more touchdowns. Bob Baltzell and Ossowski stood out in the Builder line, and Dick Baltzell pulled the Builders out of a bad hole with a 75-yard punt over the Wichita safety's head.

A long journey to Mangum, Okla., took the Southwestern squad to an 18-9 defeat by the Southwestern Oklahoma Teachers.

Ft. Hays brought a championship team and "Cocky" Sexton to Winfield for the game that decided the Central Conference championship. Hays had been beaten by Pittsburg, the only team Southwestern had beaten. Sexton, given honorable mention on several All-American teams and captain of the All-Conference team, led the Tigers to a 20-6 victory and their first championship.

Southwestern closed the season as it was begun, with an easy victory over Friends, Thanksgiving Day, by two touchdowns and extra points.
Basket Ball

By CASTING just an offhand glance at the record of eleven victories and ten defeats the 1934-35 cage team has made, one might come to the conclusion that the Builders experienced only a mediocre season. However, by revealing that they tied with the Pittsburg Gorillas for the coveted first-place berth of the Central Conference as well as winning both of the conference games played with their old court rivals, the Emporia Teachers, an entirely new opinion may be formed.

A total of 21 games were played by the Purple with outstanding teams of Kansas, Oklahoma and Missouri. Led by Captain Caywood, center, who tallied 193 points, Southwestern scored a total of 650 points to their opponents' 615. The Builders averaged 30.9 points per game while their opposition scored 29.3. The going was made tough for the Moundbuilders and injuries and measles found their way into the ranks, adding to their hardships in a large way.

The Builders officially opened their season on December 17, when they journeyed down to Alva, Oklahoma, for a game with the Northwestern Oklahoma Teachers. The game was forced into an overtime period with the Sooners taking the decision, 48 to 37. However, the Purple began hitting its stride and took the next two games. Washburn, a member of the Missouri Valley, and Oklahoma City University were the victims. The East Central Teachers of Ada, Oklahoma, then came to Winfield and abruptly ended the winning streak of the locals, winning 38 to 25.

On December 31, the Southwestern intercollegiate "warm-up" tournament under the direction of Coach Bill Monypeny began. The Builders met and defeated the College of Emporia, from the Kansas loop, 34 to 27. The next evening a game was lost to the strong Springfield (Mo.) Teachers, 28 to 23, in a close and fast contest. On the third and fourth nights, the Purple team coasted to easy victories over a pair of Kansas conference members, Ottawa University and McPherson College, 36 to 22 and 35 to 26, respectively. Following the tournament, Oklahoma City University was met in a return game on the Goldbug court with the Sooners winning, 18 to 14, in a defensive battle.

On January 15, Southwestern started on its hard-fought trek toward the championship of the Central by winning over Wichita University, 44 to 28, on the Shocker floor. However, four days later Pittsburg forced the Builders into the defeat column, winning a 28-to-25 victory at Pittsburg. The Purple team went outside the conference for competition in their next game and defeated Phillips University, 35 to 33, in an overtime tilt played in Stewart Gym.

Then came a series of two games played with Coach Trusler's Emporia Teachers. In the first game, which was an exhibition affair, and did not count in the standing, S. C. lost, 35 to 31, in an overtime affair. However, the following night
Basket Ball

The Monypeny crew got sweet revenge by winning the game that counted as a conference game, 39 to 36. This also was an overtime tilt.

About this time injuries and measles began to take their toll and Southwestern dropped her next two conference games. With Richard Farmer, a forward, out with injuries and Leonard Siefelbine, a guard, sustaining a twisted knee in the first part of the game that kept him out for the remainder of the season, the Builders went down before the Yellow and Black of W. U., 30 to 27, on the Winfield court. A week later, with the other guard, Bill Porter, out with the measles, S. C. lost a one-point fracas to the leading Pittsburg five, 27 to 26. Fort Hays State then came to Winfield, and, after holding a 15-7 margin at the half, fell before the offensive attack of the Builders in the final stanza to lose, 24 to 27.

The Emporia Teachers came to Southwestern for another two-game series. The Hornets took the exhibition game, 43 to 33, led by their great center, Jerome Carroll. The second game saw Southwestern retaliating to the tune of 30 to 28. A return game at Enid with Phillips University saw the Builders fall before the Haymakers, 25 to 34.

Along toward the middle of February it appeared that Pittsburg with a conference record of five victories and no defeats was to sit alone unchallenged upon the top rung of the Central. She had only to win one of her three remaining conference games to clinch the title. Southwestern, on the other hand, with a record of four victories and three set-backs looked rather hopeless as a title contender.

The Builders had only one more conference game to play and were considered to have only a remote possibility of tying the Gorillas for the championship. However, as things turned out, this possibility materialized at Pittsburg met three straight defeats at the hands of Wichita U., Fort Hays, and Emporia, while Southwestern defeated Fort Hays, thus leaving both schools with five wins and three defeats.

The members of this victorious squad are: forwards—Joe Urban, Cullison; Co-captain-elect, Earl Bryan, Cullison; Richard Farmer, Pratt; Richard Nichols, Winfield; and Merwin Deever, Sedgwick; centers—Captain Gerald Caywood, Porter, Deever, Clark, Rutter, Adams, Nichols, Winfield; Neil Adams, Sun City; guards—Willis Rutter, Geuda Springs; John Yergler, Viola; Vernon Clark, Winfield; Co-captain-elect, Bill Porter, Winfield; and Leonard Siefelbine, Norwich.

Another winning team next year would not be surprising as not a man is lost to the team through graduation. Earl Bryan and Bill Porter have been elected to lead their teammates for 1935-36 season. Both are qualified for leadership and were this year two of the steadiest and most consistent men on the team. Coach Monypeny presented a well-balanced and a hard-fighting team this year deserving of much praise and credit.
SOUTHWESTERN's 1935 track team included several consistent point winners and several promising freshmen were given excellent opportunity for competition because of lack of lettermen. In early meets, the Moundbuilders showed much power in the different events, the strength lying mainly in the field events due to the presence of several veterans. In running, the team was about average and the sprinters were always finishing well up to the front in all their races. The distance men were scarce but those who were out were consistent runners.

Melvin Robinson, Clay Smith, Richard Nichols, and Paul Branine carried on in the sprints. Some of these boys hung up some good marks in the shorter races.

In the quarter-mile event, Southwestern had one of the best men in Southern Kansas in the person of Homer Mossman, who could always be depended upon for top points. Kenneth Fabian, Richard Nichols, and Olen Erwin were his track mates in this event and these four made one of the fastest relay teams in the state.

The half-mile found a quartet of fast boys who were very good men. Dwight Holt, Olen Erwin, Wendell Davis, and John Morgan were the runners.

One- and two-mile distances were run by Dwight Holt and Delmar Caywood. These two boys were both capable performers and Holt was one of the best men in the Central circuit. Caywood, a freshman, has chances of developing into a point-winner.

Much could be said about the men in the field events. The star performer was John Yergler, who time after time placed first in three events and carried off scoring honors. He threw the shot, javelin, and discus. Wayne Brooks and Clay Smith were capable performers with the javelin. Victor Baltzell, Martin Ossowski and Karl Webber put the shot and threw the discus.

Waldo Zerger developed into a good high-jumper and crossed the bar at six feet regularly. He was matched along with Kenneth Kaufman. Kaufman competed in the pole vault along with Joe Urban.

Willis Rutter, freshman, was one of the best timber-toppers in the country. He clipped the boards in fast time on numerous occasions. Victor Edgell was the other entrant.

The broad jump found Glenn Ainsworth, Baltzell, and Kaufman in action.
Intramurals

Final Standing, Basket Ball

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Y. M. C. A. Champs 1935 Basket Ball

Boldt Ayres Berry Hinshaw Jones Quinby Simpson Zerger
All-Time Southwestern Football Record--1904-1934--Compiled by Delmar Caywood, '38

Southwestern Scores Given First
From Moundbuilders, Southwestern Collegian, Winfield Courier

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Literary Societies Meet from the Start

By Vera Mae Elliott

AFTER the opening of the college in the fall of 1886, the Cadmus Literary Society was formed, with both men and women as members. The activities of the society were limited. Its organization at the first was to promote public speaking and oratorical contests.

Early in the spring of 1890, a group of seven or eight energetic young men organized a secret society, calling themselves "The Impromptu Speakers' Club." This was strictly a men's affair. They felt that the old Cadmus Society had degenerated and they wanted a live wire for an organization. Then, in February, the society was christened the "Athenian Literary Society."

A few weeks afterward, the suggestion for a new society for girls was made to a young lady, Miss Eleanor Hayes. Miss Hayes was impressed with the idea and promptly called together a number of women. A group of nineteen enthusiasts organized and named their new society "Belles Lettres."

The next fall, the Athenian and Belles Lettres Societies moved into their new hall, which was shared together.

The Cadmus was now the social society. Its members were few in number and carefully chosen. Nevertheless, the Athenians were growing and were taking the leadership. They were primarily a debating organization. There was at least one debate on each program. Then once a month they held open program to which everybody was invited.

In 1889, Gamma Sigma was organized. This fraternity was dropped soon because of the trouble which arose in Phi Gamma in Lawrence. They reorganized and were admitted into Sigma Nu. Finally, in 1897, the trustees decided that Sigma Nu was incompatible with the college system and the members were given the privilege of renouncing the society or leaving school. As a result, they left; the exit of the members and others in sympathy left the college without a graduating class the next year.

The Phi-Sumner Society was organized by the college and academy students because there was a need for another society. The Athenians teased them a plenty about their name—called them "Fido." They could stand it no longer; "Fido" met in executive session and changed its name to the "Delphian Society."

Feeling the need of a sister society, Delphi effected the organization of Sigma Pi Phi. Their standard at the beginning was, "Friendship, Loyalty, and Learning." This standard has been maintained during the years. Sigma has contributed much to the school life and activities.

Again, in 1920, another society was formed. This time both men's and women's groups became brother and sister societies. These were the Beta Gamma and the Alpha Beta Alpha. Because of the prestige of the two rival societies, they were not quite able to make the grade. After twelve years, they were disbanded in 1932.

In 1924, we had the birth of two more societies, the Delta Kappa Chi and Delta Theta Pi. These societies were disbanded in the fall of 1933. And in their places another society was formed, called the "Aurora-Laconia." Several members from each of the other societies were the nucleus for the venture beginning with the rush program in the fall of 1933. They have made a good record thus far and have added greatly to the spirit of the societies.

From the first, the societies have had as their goal the building of better individuals and the developing of personalities. In the beginning, this was done through debate and oratory. Later the college took that into its program, so the societies have become more social than literary.

Not much rivalry is manifested now between the societies except the Intramurals and the Little Theatre Play Contest. Much tamer sport than the color fights of the olden days!
SIGMA PI PHI

M. Viele
    Matthew
    Milliken
    Moore

Nevens
    N. Niles
    Nurse
    Ormes

Peacock
    Peck
    Pike
    Raypholtz

Rogers
    Roth
    Selle
    Eleanor Shook

E. Lois Shook
    Smith
    Suits
    Talbot

Trumbull
    L. Viele
    Wills
    White

Youle
    Young
    Zimmerman
DELPHI

Gardner    Weir    Morris
Harp
Hallan    Hayes    Hayse
Henry
Hodges, J. W.
Hodges, A. W.
Holt
Hotton
Hughes    Johnson    Jones
Keller, B.
Keller, T.
Lake    Lee
Major
Manka
Martin    Matthews
Mayse
Meier    Miller    Morris
Belles-Athenian Honor

Thelma Ruth Kunder

Mary Darlene Moore

Ruth Geesling

Harriet Kelley

Virginia McKnight

Kenneth Franks

Mark Swoyer

Vidor Baltzell

Iden Reese

Raymond Page
BELLES LETTRES

Moore  H. Kelley  Shaver  Lynn
Lowther  Looney  Lee  McManns
Meade  Molz  Mathes  Morton
Mundis  Murphy  Nesbit  Odenweller
Parker  Peaton  Plummer  Robertson
Runyon  V. Stuber  E. Stuber  Stout
Stephenson  Smichay  Tull  Twyman
Vennatta  Washburn  Williams  Wilmer
D. Whittem  H. Whittem  M. Zimmerman  Wilson
Kenneth Franks
V. Baltzell
Henderson

Buss
Claude Copley
Clarence Copley
Collier

Curry
Deal
Duffy
Erwin

Keith Franks
Goforth
Graham
Hadley

Hagan
Harlan
Hamilton
Holman
Kunkel

Johnston
Lowther
Melher
Maxwell
Mickleston
Aurora-Laconia Honor

Hazel Flook

Myrtle Adams

Leon Snyder

Vera Mae Elliott

Lillian Hodges

Robert Burden

Richard Farmer
Liberal Arts

Don Cooper
Instructor in Physical Education and Assistant Coach, Director of Intramural Athletics

Emily Ericsson
Assistant Professor of French and Spanish
A. B., University of Kansas, 1925; A. M., University of Kansas, 1926; Certificate d'Aptitude a l'Enseignement Superieure, Alliance Francaise. One year, Sorbonne, University of Paris. Member American College Quill Club; Pi Beta Phi; Kansas Authors' Club. Southwestern College, 1934.

Robert B. Dunlevy
Associate Professor of Geology
B. L., University of Wisconsin, 1893; A. M., University of Wisconsin, 1910; Consulting Geologist for Oil Corporations in the United States 1921-1923; in Italy, 1924. Southwestern College, 1895.

Helen F. Evers
Instructor in Home Economics
A. B., Southwestern, 1929; M. S., Kansas State College, 1932. Pi Gamma Mu; Kappa Omicron Phi; Gamma Omicron; Order of the Mound; Phi Kappa Phi; Omicron Nu; A. A. U. W.; P. E. O. Sisterhood. Southwestern College, 1933.
Faculty

Ada M. Herr
Associate Professor of Sociology

Mrs. Lulu M. Giger
Instructor in Typewriting and Stenography
Kansas Wesleyan Business College, Salina; Gregg School, Chicago; Gregg Shorthand Teachers' Certificate. Teacher in Central Commercial College, private school, night school for adults. Southwestern College 1934.

David L. MacFarlane
Professor of History and Political Science; President, Inter-Society Council

Eleanore Hayes
Assistant Professor of English
Liberal Arts

Myrta E. McGinnis
Assistant Professor of English and Journalism
A. B., University of Missouri, 1917; A. M., University of Missouri; Ph. D., Yale University, 1932. Phi Beta Kappa; Pi Lambda Theta; University Scholar in English, Yale University. A. A. U. P.; M. L. A.; A. A. U. W. 1918-1920, Instructor, University of Missouri; 1920-1922, Instructor, University of Wisconsin; 1924-1930, Instructor in English, Goucher College, Baltimore, Md. Southwestern College, 1934.

William W. Monypeny
Director and Coach of Athletics
B. S., Kansas State Teachers, Emporia. All-Kansas Guard, 1915; All-Kansas Tackle in 1916, and Captain of All-Kansas team in 1916. 1918, served in U. S. Army, Air Service, 1919-1921, Coach and Teacher, Mansun, Oklahoma, 1921-1925, High School Principal and Coach, Marion, Kansas. Southwestern College, 1925.

T. Reese Marsh
Professor of English
A. B., Johns Hopkins University, 1924; Ph. D., University of Iowa, 1933. Pi Delta Epsilon; Sigma Upsilon; Johns Hopkins Activity Key; American Association of University Professors; Modern Language Association of America. 1925-1929, Instructor, Johns Hopkins University; 1927-1929, Professor of English, Peabody Conservatory of Music; 1930-1933, Study, School of Letters, University of Iowa. Southwestern College, 1929.

Downing P. O'Hara
Librarian
A. B., Southwestern College, 1925; A. M., University of Illinois, 1928; Pi Gamma Mu. Southwestern College, 1928.
Faculty

Webster P. Reese
Professor of Education; Dean of Men
Graduate, Kansas State Teachers' College of Emporia, 1912; B. S., University of Missouri, 1917; M. S., University of Kansas, 1919; Graduate Study, Columbia University; University of California, 1939-1931. Pi Gamma Mu; Phi Delta Kappa. 1917-1923, Superintendent of City Schools of Kansas. Southwestern College, 1929.

Lawrence Oncley
Professor of Chemistry
A. B., De Pauw University, 1907; M. S., University of Chicago, 1913. American Men of Science. 1907-1909, Professor of Chemistry, Wheaton College; 1909-1912, Upper Iowa University. Graduate student of Kansas University, 1924-1925. Southwestern College, 1918.

Frank W. Tuttle
Professor of Economics

William J. Poundstone
Registrar; Associate Professor of Education; Alumni Secretary
C. I. Vinsonhale
Assistant Professor of Latin and English
A. B., Highland College, 1911; A. M., University of Kansas, 1927.
Southwestern College, 1927.

Chalce White
Dean of Women; Assistant Professor of Home Economics

Emory W. McNeil
Field Secretary
A. B., Southwestern College, 1922. Methodist Minister, Southwest Kansas Conference.

William T. Ward
Acting Business Manager
Fine Arts Faculty

H. Hugh Altwater
Dean of the School of Fine Arts; Professor of Violin; Director of Orchestra and String Choir


Frances Ambrose
Instructor in Piano


Hobart L. Barbour
Instructor in Violoncello

Cornell College and Southwestern College. Southwestern College, 1926.
Fine Arts

Charles O. Brown
Professor of Instrumental Music, Conductor of Band
Mus. B., Southwestern College, 1924; Army Bandmaster, New York City. Southwestern College, 1922.

Edith Diehlmann
Instructor in Expression and Dramatics

E. Marie Burdette
Instructor in Piano

Fern Diehlmann
Instructor in Piano
Mus. B., Winfield College of Music, 1926; Pupil of Percy Grainger at Chicago Musical College, 1927-28; Pupil of Archibald Olmstead, Louis Victor Sear, and Barton Bachmann; Piano with Dr. Paul Weingarten and Music Interpretation with Dr. Max Graf, Vienna, Austria, 1930. Southwestern College, 1926.
Faculty

Henry H. Loudenback
Professor of Piano

Graduate in Piano and Theory, Campbell University, 1902; Pupil of Mr. and Mrs. A. K. Virgil, New York; Allen Spencer of American Conservatory at Chicago, Madame Annie Bloomfield-Zeisler, Chicago, P. G. Lubin and Anne Oldberg, Northwestern University. 1902-06, Director of Music, Atchison County High School, 1906-10, Director at South Dakota State, 1911-12, Director of Piano, Dakota Wesleyan University, 1913-18, Director Loudenback School of Music, Atchison, Kansas, 1918-26, Director Christian College Conservatory of Music, Columbia, Missouri. Southwestern College, 1926.

Helen Graham
Assistant Professor of Expression and Dramatics


Cora Conn-Moorehead
Professor of Organ and Theory of Music


Ida Clawson Hunt
Professor of Public School Music

Mus. B., Baker University, 1921, Beethoven Conservatory, St. Louis; University of Oklahoma and Oklahoma City University, 1929; Northwestern University, 1930; Voice Pupil of Marvin D. Geere, Eduardo Sacredote, Edgar Cook, Oscar Seagle, and William Schmidt; Dunning System of Piano with Carrie Munger Long. Southwestern College, 1929.
Fine Arts Faculty

Allen F. Schirmer
Professor of Voice
A. B., Dennison University; Mus. B., Northwestern University.

Grace Sellers
Instructor in Piano

Merle Steinberg
Instructor in Piano
Graduate of Winfield School of Music, 1924, Pupil of Charlotte Rose and Archibald Olmstead; Mus. B., Southwestern College, 1929; A. B., Southwestern College, 1932; Pupil of Mr. and Mrs. Crosby Adams, Summer, 1928-29.

Administration Assistants

C. O. Detler, Chas. Kittelman, J. L. Price, custodians; Gladys Gosch, assistant librarian; Lois Hill, registrar's secretary; Thelma Humburg, bookkeeper; Ruth Marvel, secretary to dean of fine arts; Mrs. Elma Reese, teacher placement; Frances Thomas, secretary to field secretary; Esther Brown, Mrs. Mabel Casburn, Mrs. Edna Cobb, Mrs. Linnie Hildinger, Mrs. Zoe Osen, matrons.
Class of '55

Albert William Blood, Jr.
November 16, 1934
Mr. and Mrs. A. W. Blood

Paul Wayne Henderson
September 29, 1934
Mr. and Mrs. Ward Henderson

Sarah Elizabeth Marsh
August 14, 1934
Dr. and Mrs. T. Reese Marsh

John Grover Albright
June 29, 1934
Mr. and Mrs. Penrose S. Albright

Phyllis Ann Bird
June 25, 1934
Dr. and Mrs. Marion T. Bird
NIGHT . . . foggy, dim, haunting. A dripping, silvery dome glistens under a warm March shower. Against the dark of slowly boiling clouds it rears its bald crown. At its feet in darker shadows sway the cedar tops, in harmony with soft new breezes. The reflection of many lighted windows comes skidding down to meet me, to greet me, and I climb beloved 77 to my Coronation.

—Lowell Miller
SENIORS

Myrtle Adams
Oxford; Home Economics; Aurora, President; Gamma Omicron, President; W. A. A., President; Builderettes, President; Y. W. C. A., Cabinet, Cosmopolitan Club.

William Baltzell
Hebron, Neb.; Education, Football, Athens, Intramurals.

James Brakebill
Englewood; Instrumental Music, Orchestra, String Choir.

Frances Creger
Medicine Lodge; Pre-Medic; Sigma Pi Phi, Order of the Mound.

Mary Louise Dungey
Winfield; Home Economics; Aurora, Gamma Omicron, President.

Elda Edsall
Bluff City; English, Dramatics; Aurora; Leneans; Pi Kappa Delta; Y. W. C. A.; English Club.

Howard Farrar
Norwich, Public School Music; Delphi; A Cappella Choir; Student Director; Y. M. C. A., President.

Victor Baltzell
Hebron, Neb.; Pre-Medic; Athens, Attorney; Pi Sigma Phi, Football, Track, Campus Players Play.

Keith Corp
Fairbury, Neb.; Biology; Football.

Emma Louise Earhart
Winfield; English; Aurora; English Club.

Elijah; Festival Chorus; Order of the Mound.

Tom Emmitt
Winfield; Instrumental and Public School Music; A Cappella Choir; Band, String Choir, Male Quartette; Orchestra, Faculty String Quartette; Elijah; Festival Chorus; Order of the Mound.
Mildred Fisher
Cedar Vale; Public School Music; Aurora; A Cappella Choir; Girls’ Trio; College Octet; Orchestra; English Club.

Wolford Gardner
Wellington; History; Public Speaking; Delphi, President; Pi Kappa Delta; Pi Gamma Mu; Debate; Oratory; Student Council; Personnel Counselor; Intramurals; Epworth League; President; Social Science Society; Order of the Mound.

George Guy
Winfield; Education; Laconia; Romance Language Club, President.

Inez Hensley
Dodge City; Latin; Sigma Pi Phi, President; Rush Captain, K. K. Pep Club; President; Pi Gamma Mu; Social Science Society.

Grace Hinshaw
Winfield; Education; W. A. A.; Builderettes; Y. W. C. A.; Gospel Team.

Berniece Holecek
Burns; Education; Sigma Pi Phi, Secretary; Pi Gamma Mu; Social Science Society; Y. W. C. A.; Romance Language Club.

Hazel Flaherty
Cheney; History; Belles Lettres, President; K. K. Pep Club; President; W. A. A.; President; Student Council; Personnel Counselor; Builderettes; Campus Leader, ’34.

Ruth Geesling
Turon; History; Belles Lettres, Secretary; Jinx Janes; Student Council; Moundbuilder Staff; Collegian Staff.

Don Hattan
Mt. Hope; Business Administration; Delphi; Rooters Club, President; Band, President.

Bessie Lu Henthorne
Winfield; French; Belles Lettres; Romance Language Club; W. A. A.; Builderettes.

Lillian Hodges
Winfield; English; History; Aurora, Treasurer; Y. W. C. A.; Cabinet; W. A. A.; Builderettes; Collegian Staff; Social Science Society.

Edward Hatton
Syracuse; Public School Music; Delphi; Critic; A Cappella Choir; Student Director; College Quartette; Octet; Y. M. C. A.; Moundbuilder Staff.
SENIORS

Luther Hoyle
Winfield; Biology; Chemistry; Pi Sigma Phi; Football; Track; President Biology Seminar.

Ada Lee Hutto
Winfield; History; Aurora; English Club; Social Science Society; Orchestra; Y. W. C. A.; W. A. A.; Builderettes.

William Jones
Topeka; Geology; Laconia; Pi Sigma Phi; Baseball; Intramurals; Y. M. C. A.

Roberta Kraft
Macksville; Music.

George Lancaster
Winfield; Speech; Laconia; Campus Players, President.

Betty Lowther
Winfield; English; Belles Lettres; President; Pi Gamma Mu; English Club; Vice-President; Student Council; Secretary; Y. W. C. A.; Secretary; Jinx Janes; Secretary-Treasurer; Inter-Society Council; Personnel Counselor; Social Science Society; May Queen; Campus Leader.

Raymond Hoyt
Attica; Business; Economics; Delphi; Track; Football; Y. M. C. A.; Intramurals.

Alberta Johnson
Blackwell, Okla.; Music; Sigma Pi Phi; A Cappella Choir.

John Kelley
New Brunswick, N. J.; History.

Thelma Ruth Kunder
Winfield; Public School Music; Belles Lettres, President; A Cappella Choir; Girls' Quartette; Social Science Society.

Alice Leighty
Valley Center; History; Sigma Pi Phi; Treasurer; Critic; Gamma Omicron; Jinx Janes; A Cappella Choir; Inter-Society Council; Social Science Society; Sophomore Class, President.

Ellis Monko
Winfield; History; Delphi; A Cappella Choir, Glee Club; English Club; Y. M. C. A.

Page 89
John Moore
Winfield; Physics; Laconia; Debate; Intramurals; Order of the Mound.

Virgil Moreland
Mt. Hope; Business Administration; Education; Delphi; President; Pi Gamma Mu; Pi Sigma Phi; Inter-Society Council; Student Council; President; President of the Student Body; Personnel Counselor; Football; Track; Intramurals; Campus Leader; Y. M. C. A. Award.

Marcile Nelson
Greensburg; Home Economics; Aurora; Gamma Omicron; Secretary-Treasurer; Y. W. C. A.; W. A. A.; Builderettes.

Vivian Pike
Ashland; English; Dramatics; Sigma Pi Phi; Pi Kappa Delta; President; Pi Gamma Mu; President; Leaven; Campus Players; Student Council; English Club; Editor "Fledgling"; Editor "The Southwestern Collegian"; Moundbuilder Staff; Campus Leader; Order of the Mound; K. K. Pep Club; President.

Elmer Rinkel
Haviland; Sociology; Pi Gamma Mu; Delphi; Oxford Fellowship; Program Chairman; Vice-President; Cosmopolitan Club; Y. M. C. A.; Cabinet; Social Science Society; English Club; Collegian Staff.

Jose Rosales
Newton; Business Administration; Political Science; Pi Kappa Delta; Vice-President; Cosmopolitan Club; President; Romance Language Club; Vice-President; Debate.

Mary Darlene Moore
Winfield; Sociology; Belles Lettres; Ruth Captain; President; Pi Gamma Mu; K. K. Pep Club; Vice-President; President; Debate; Inter-Society Council; Secretary; Social Science Society; Collegian Staff; Moundbuilder Staff.

Johnie B. Morgan
Winfield; History; A Cappella Choir; Orchestra; Track.

Martin Osowski
Fairbury, Neb.; Education; Pi Sigma Phi; Football; Co-Captain; Baseball; Track; Y. M. C. A.

Victor Reiserer
Leon; History; Athens; Intramurals.

Cornelius R. Rogers
Lake City; Biology; Delphi; English Club; Biology Seminar; Vice-President.

Alfred Simpson
Independence; History and Physical Education; Delphi; Pi Sigma Phi; Football; Y. M. C. A.; Intramurals.
SENIORS

Clay J. Smith
Cambridge; Economics; Delphi; Pi Sigma Phi; Pi Kappa Delta; Debate; Oratory; Extempore; Baseball.

LaVerna Fern Sponenberg
Winfield; Home Economics; Chemistry; Aurora; Gamma Omicron; Y. W. C. A., Cabinet; W. A. A., Builderettes.

Edwin Stocking
Winfield; Social Science; Delphi; Y. M. C. A., Finance Chairman, Treasurer, President; College League, Treasurer, President; Leneans; A Cappella Choir; Personnel Counselor.

Evan Thomas
Lamar, Colo.; Mathematics; Athens; Pi Sigma Phi; Football, Co-Captain; Senior Class President; Intramurals; Collegian Staff.

Wayne Wade
Winfield; Chemistry; Mathematics; Laconia.

Gerald Warren
Winfield; Business Administration; Delphi; President; Pi Kappa Delta; Pi Gamma Mu; Debate; Extempore; Campus Players, Business Manager; Student Council; Inter-Society Council; Social Science Society, President; Senior Class President.

Leon Snyder
Winfield; Chemistry, Laconia; President; Junior Class President; Student Council; Inter-Society Council; Physical Science Seminar.

Mildred Stateler
Minneola; Sigma Pi Phi, President; English Club; President; Pi Gamma Mu; K. K. Pep Club, Inter-Society Council; Student Council; A Cappella Choir; Girls' Quartette; Y. W. C. A., Program; Gospel Team; Homecoming Queen; Social Science Society; Campus Leader.

Mark Swoyer
Wilmot; English; Athens, Speaker; Student Council, Vice-President; Senior Class, President; Campus Players Leneans; Collegian Staff, Business Manager.

Darrel Vinnette
Howard; English, Biology; Laconia; A Cappella Choir.

Newton Ward
Moscow; Chemistry, Physics, Mathematics; Physical Science Seminar; Order of the Mound.

Mary L. Watkins
Belle Plaine; Social Science, Education; Order of the Mound.
SENIORS

Austin McGhee
Tyro; Bible; Oxford Fellowship; Gospel Team.

Eva May Giger
Winfield, Religion; Social Science Club.

Max Hill Weir
Newton; Social Science; Delphi; Moundbuilder Editor; Y. M. C. A.; Cosmopolitan Club; Oxford Fellowship; Campus Leader; Junior Class President; Jinx Jiffies.

Edythe Wendt
Buhler; Home Economics; W. A. A.; Builderettes; Gamma Omicron; Y. W. C. A.

Ross Williams
Wichita; Violin; Instructor in Violin.

Wilma Wills
Plains; English and Education; Sigma Pi Phi; Gamma Omicron; Y. W. C. A. Cabinet, English Club.

Wayne Wilmot
Newkirk, Okla.; English; Athens; Intramurals.

JUNIORS

Erma Amick
Marion; English; Sigma Pi Phi.

Wiletta Chubb
Baxter Springs; English and Sociology; Sigma Pi Phi; Pi Gamma Mu; Leneans; English Club; Y. W. C. A. Cabinet.

Royal Curry
Newkirk, Okla.; Social Science; Athens; Leneans; Oxford Fellowship; President; Y. M. C. A.

Mrs. Leona Gibbon
Winfield, English.

Charles Martin
Sevierville, Tenn.; English; Campus Players; Delphi.

Cardeza McLaurin
Langston, Okla.; Education; Cosmopolitan Club; Y. W. C. A.

Lois Niles
Copoland; History; Y. W. C. A.

E. Lois Shook
Nickerson; History; Sigma Pi Phi.
JUNIORS

Ruth Allen
Winfield; English; Belles Lettres; English Club; Jinx Janes; Pi Gamma Mu.

Darrel Berry
Cullison; Physical Education; Y. M. C. A.; Asst. Business Manager Collegian; Intramurals.

Wendell Broadie
Kinley; Geology; Delphi; Football; Intramurals.

George Brooner
Winfield; Geology; Athens; Intramurals.

Earl Bryan
Cullison; Biology; Pi Sigma Phi; Basketball.

Irene Buhler
Pretty Prairie; Business; Pi Kappa Delta; Pi Gamma Mu; Aurora; English Club; Jinx Janes; Forensics.

James Calvert
Winfield; Business; Laconia.

Gerold Caywood
Wichita; Education; Laconia; Football; Basketball.

Anita Armour
Bentley; Home Economics; Sigma Pi Phi; Gamma Omicron; Kappa Omicron Phi; Cosmopolitan Club; Y. W. C. A.; W. A. A.

Earl Boldt
Belmont; History and Education; Y. M. C. A.; Social Science Club; Intramurals.

Kenneth Brooks
Burden; Pre-Medic; Delphi; Intramurals.

Kenneth Brown
Ft. Dodge; History; Delphi; Pi Sigma Pi; Football.

Pearl Buckman
Winfield; English and History; Belles Lettres.

Neils Bunch
Winfield; Business Administration; Laconia.

Ralph Calvert
Howard; Chemistry and Mathematics.

Wilbur Clark
Winfield; Chemistry; Delphi; Campus Leader, Business Manager, Moundbuilder; Junior Class President; Intramurals; President; Jinx Jellies.
Constance Clokey
St. Cloud, Fla.; Organ; Organ Club.

Madeline Cochrum
Winfield; Biology; Belles Lettres; English Club; Jinx Janes.

Louise Craig
Arkansas City; History.

Dolores Davis
McPherson; Music; Pittsburgh 1, 2, 3.

Jean Dobson
Winfield; Belles Lettres; Jinx Janes.

Wilbur Dunkelberger
Belmont; History and Education; Y. M. C. A.; Social Science Society.

Mary Estelle Elliott
Wilmot; Home Economics.

Howard Eloot
Burden; History, English, Laconia; Editor and Business Manager of The Collegian; Intramurals; Secretary Junior Class; Secretary of War, Laconia; Inter-Society Council; Vice-President of Senior Class.

Bruce Clover
Pittsburg; Education.

Clarence Copley
Hazelton; Education; Athens; Y. M. C. A.

Robert Davidson
Wichita; Instrumental Music; Laconia; Business Manager of A Cappella Choir; Epworth League; Cabinet.

Wayne Davis
Lamar; Colo.; History; Delphi; A Cappella Choir; Quartet.

Helen Duckworth
Spivey; Home Economics; Gamma Omicron; Social Science Society.

Dorothy Elliott
Winfield; Home Economics; Kappa Phi; Belles Lettres; Gamma Omicron; Y. W. C. A.; Jinx Janes.

Vera Mae Elliott
Plains; Home Economics; Aurora; Moundbuilder Staff; Y. W. C. A.; Cabinet; Inter-Society Council; A Cappella Choir; Jinx Janes; Epworth League Cabinet.

Hazel Flook
Canton; Home Economics; Aurora; Kappa Phi; Gamma Omicron; Pi Gamma Mu; K. K. Pep Club; Y. W. C. A.; W. A. A.; Kappa Omicron Phi; President, Aurora; Epworth League Cabinet.
JUNIORS

Kenneth Franks
Winfield; Business Administration and Economics, Athens, President; Pi Gamma Mu, Social Science Society; Leneans; Y. M. C. A. Cabinet, Inter-Society Council.

Irma Ruth Giger
Elmdale; Education, Belles Lettres; Social Science Society, English Club.

Dorothy Hatfield
Kinstley; Sigma Pi Phi; Band.

Lawrence Hayward
Burdette; Business Administration.

Jay Holman
Winfield; Biology, Athens, Band; Orchestra.

LeNora Johnson
Galva; History; Sigma Pi Phi, W. A. A.

Kenneth Kaufman
Kingman; Education, Delphi; Social Science Society, Football, Track, Intramurals.

Helen Freeman
Dodge City; Music and Sociology; Pi Gamma Mu; Cosmopolitan Club; Orchestra, A Cappella Choir, String Choir, Jinx Janes.

Maxine Gresham
Bucklin; English, Pi Gamma Mu, Sigma Pi Phi; Leneans; Student Council, K. K. Pep Club; Y. W. C. A.; Cabinet; Social Science Society.

Lewie Hayse
Greensburg; Business Administration, Delphi, Track, A Cappella Choir.

Willfred Hodges
Greensburg; Instrumental Music; Delphi; Band; Orchestra; Intramurals.

Jean Hovgard
Topeka; Business; Sigma Pi Phi; Class Secretary, Jinx Janes; A Cappella Choir.

Jean Johnston
Norwich; Business, Athens, Critic, Program Chairman; Sophomore Vice-President; Social Science Society.

Darleen Johnston
Norwich; History, Belles Lettres; Social Science Society, Debate, Y. W. C. A.

Lucille King
Hutchinson; History, Belles Lettres; Jinx Janes.
Eugene Kunkel  
Kansas City; Education; Athens; Moundbuilder Staff; Social Science Society; Band; Debate.

Anna Levick  
Winfield; History; Sigma Pi Phi; English Club; Social Science Society; Orchestra; Violin Choir.

Virginia McKnight  
Oxford; Social Science; Belles Lettres; Treasurer; Pi Gamma Mu; Y. W. C. A.; Cabinet; W. A. A.; Builderettes; President; Sophomore; Secretary and Treasurer; Jinx Janes.

Pat Maher  
Winfield; Geology; Athens; Intramurals.

Don Milliken  
Augusta; Biology.

Homer Mossman  
Winfield; Business Administration; Athens; Pi Sigma Phi; Track; Y. W. C. A.; Cabinet; Student Council; Freshman President.

Rebecca Ortiz  
Winfield; French; Romance Language Club; President Cosmopolitan Club.

Maiva Paasch  
Burden; Aurora; Y. W. C. A.; Pi Kappa Delta; Debate; Social Science Society.

Lucy Landon  
Nanticoke, Md.; French and English; Sigma Pi Phi; Cosmopolitan Club; English Club; Romance Language Club; Personnel Counselor.

Betty Lu Lynn  
Winfield; Mathematics and Social Science; Belles Lettres; Pi Gamma Mu; Jinx Janes.

Martha McManus  
Winfield; History and English; Belles Lettres; Jinx Janes.

Raul Menendez  
Holquin, Cuba; Biology; Cosmopolitan Club; Romance Language Club.

Dale Morris  
Mt. Hope; History; Delphi; Secretary; President Holland Hall.

Anna Beth Odenweller  
Winfield; English; Belles Lettres; Jinx Janes; Orchestra; A. Cappella.

Burnita Ormes  
Caldwell; Piano; Sigma Pi Phi.

Raymond Page  
Leon; Business Administration; Athens; Student Council; President Leonard; Inter-Society Council; Intramurals.
### JUNIORS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Affiliations</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Ellinor Parker</td>
<td>Hugoton, Business Administration; Sigma Pi Phi; Y. W. C. A. Cabinet; W. A. A.; Festival Chorus; A Cappella Choir.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Iden Reese</td>
<td>Winfield, Education, Social Science; History; Athens, Rush and Initiation Captain, Chapel; A Cappella Choir; Elijah; Festival Chorus; Quartette; Octette; Sextette; Inter-Society Council; Personnel Counselor; Y. M. C. A.; Pi Gamma Mu; President Grace Choir and Epworth League.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Harriet Scott</td>
<td>Winfield, English; Gamma Omicron; W. A. A.; Builderettes.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Mary Ellen Shaw</td>
<td>Roswell, New Mexico; Sociology; Aurora; English Club; Cosmopolitan Club; Y. W. C. A. Cabinet; Jinx Jones.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bernice Smith</td>
<td>Garden City; History, Sigma Pi Phi; English Club; Social Science Society; Y. W. C. A.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lewis Stoelzing</td>
<td>Wellington, Music; Moundbuilder Staff; Orchestra.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lois Viele</td>
<td>Caldwell, Public School Music; Sigma Pi Phi; A Cappella Choir; Girls' Quartet.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kenneth Watkins</td>
<td>Winfield, Business Administration; Laconia, Vice-President; Student Council; Campus Players; Vice-President Junior Class; Yell Leader.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Velma Poe</td>
<td>Winfield, History, Y. W. C. A.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rita Richardson</td>
<td>Wilmore, Mathematics; Aurora; Y. W. C. A.; W. A. A.; Builderettes.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lucille Shaver</td>
<td>Winfield, English; Belles Lettres; Jinx Jones.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Savinah Shockey</td>
<td>Winfield, Sigma Pi Phi.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carl Stocking</td>
<td>Danville, Religious Education; Oxford Fellowship; Gospel Teams; Y. M. C. A.; Debate.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carl Stutzman</td>
<td>Winfield, Band.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maxine Viele</td>
<td>Caldwell, Home Economics; Sigma Pi Phi, Treasurer, Kappa Omicron Phi; Gamma Omicron, President; A Cappella Choir; Orchestra.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>James Watts</td>
<td>Douglas, Education; A Cappella Choir, Y. M. C. A.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Donna White  
Cimarron; Public School Music; A Cappella Choir; Jinx Janes; Gospel Teams; Sigma Pi Phi.

Graydon Wilson  
Ponca City Okla.; Social Science; Athens; Oxford Fellowship; Gospel Teams; Y. M. C. A.

Rufus Wright  
Adair Okla.; Mathematics and Physics; Laconia; Pi Sigma Phi; Football; Intramurals.

Louise Youle  
Winfield; Public School Music; Sigma Pi Phi; Orchestra; String Choir; English Club; Y. W. C. A.

Carl Zerger  
Belmont; History and Education; Social Science Society; Y. M. C. A.; Intramurals.

Ruth Mary Zimmerman  
Wichita; History; Gospel Teams; Social Science Society; Jinx Janes; Y. W. C. A.; Bellies Lettres.

Carl Ayers  
Pratt; Business Administration; Y. M. C. A.; Football; Intramurals.

Joe Urban  
Cullison; Education; Delphi; Football; Basketball; Tennis; Boxing; Pi Sig.

Everett Williams  
Winfield; History; Athens; Intramurals; Dramatics.

Martha Woodard  
Valley Center; History and Public Speaking; Y. W. C. A.; Debate; Dramatics; W. A. A.

John Yergler  
Clearwater; History and Physical Education; Athens; Track; Football; Basketball; Boxing; Wrestling; Y. M. C. A.

Freeman Yount  
Ponca City, Okla.; Music; Band; Orchestra; Piano Culture; Delphi.

Waldo Zerger  
Belmont; History and Education; Y. M. C. A.; Intramurals.

Virginia Zimmerman  
Wichita; Sociology; Sigma Pi Phi; Oxford Fellowship; Social Science Society.

Leonard Noel  
Blackwell; Physical Education; Pi Sig.

Wayne E. Karlowski  
Udell; Religion.

Juniors
SOPHOMORES

Glenn Ainsworth, Argonia

Phil J. Antrim, Spivey

Doris Aultman, Macksville

Mildred Crane Ayers, Oklahoma City

Pauline Ballinger, Leon

Robert Baltzell, Hebron, Neb.

Earlene Basore, Valley Center

Elsie Baty, Plains

Allene Bennett, Winfield

Flora-Alice Blair, Caldwell

Doris Bloomfield, Winfield

Wayne Brooks, Winfield

Bob Brown, Winfield

Claron Brown, Junction City

Robert Burden, Burden

Carrie Calvin, Winfield

Burt Cleghorn, Copeland

Jean Colborn, Washington, D. C.

Blanche Cottom, Winfield

Leonard Cowan, Beaver, Okla.

Charles Curtiss, Beeler

Jack Cuthbertson, Winfield

Geile Davis, Kincaid

LaVerne Deal, Sawyer

Maxine Doty, Caldwell

Merwin Deever, Sedgwick

Avery Dickerson, Neponset, Ill.

Victor Edgell, Syracuse

Ruth Edwards, Meade

Harriett Elliott, Plains
SOPHOMORES

Elizabeth Eslinger, Kinsley

Kenneth Fabian, Atlanta

Richard Farmer, Pratt

Albert Felt, Wellington

Georgia Flook, Canton

Velda Floyd, Argonia

Clifford Foulk, Turon

Virginia Dare Friend, Pawhuska, Okla.

Veryl Froemming, Winfield

Maxine Gilmore, Bartlesville, Okla.

Carl Everett Gordon, Winfield

Raymond Hagan, Winfield

Richard Halbert, Coats

Marion Annabelle Hart, Winfield

Edith Hawkins, Winfield

Clare Hayes, Howard

Wilma Heitmeyer, Oxford

Raymond Henderson, Harper

Ray Henry, Kiowa

Wesley Hodges, Liberal

Richard Holland, Pratt

William Hollibaugh, Winfield

Dwight Holt, Oxford

Emma Hoyle, Winfield

Wendell Hughes, Florence

Steve Johnson, Copeland

David Jones, Ashland

Dorothy Jones, Topeka

Leo Jones, Johnson

Sylva Jones, Roswell, New Mex.
SOPHOMORES

Winifred Jones, Winfield

Joseph Melvin King, LaJunta, Colo.

Wendell Lake, Lake City.

Charlotte Landon, Nanticoke, Md.

Eileen Lawson, Penelope

James Lehman, Deer Creek, Okla.

Celesta LaMarr, Braman, Okla.

Frances Lent, Belpre

Clyde Locker, Wichita

Ben Lowther, Winfield

George Major, Valley Center

Gene Menny, Winfield

Loren Matthews, Winfield

Marian Matthew, Bucklin

Lloyd Maxwell, Rock

Pauline McBride, Mayfield

Dorothy McClaren, Lewis

Paul Wilson, Winfield

Dunbar McLaurin, Langston, Okla.

Theodore Roosevelt Meier, Hitchcock, Texas

Doris Miller, Peabody

Lowell Miller, Peabody

Cleo Milliken, Augusta

Virginia Moore, Wellington

Helen Morris, Hugoton

Ray Overeem, Winfield

Lovina Paton, Oxford

Lucretia Peacock, Elkhart

Hortense Peck, Gordon

Cleo Phillips, Winfield
SOPHOMORES

Mildred Pike, Ashland
Robert Pinks, Winfield
Bill Porter, Winfield

Beulah Raypholts, South Haven
Wendell Reece, Oxford
Dwain Reid, Winfield

Robert Rhorer, Lewis
Wesley Richardson, Erie
Jack Robertson, Oxford

Willa Robertson, Valley Center
Frances Rohl, Caldwell
Kenneth Rose, Winfield

Isabel Runyon, Peabody
Harold Sallee, Elkhart
Leonard Schiefelbine, Norwich

Dean Sewell, Pratt
Arloe Shelton, Foster, Mo.
Averill Skiles, Conway Springs

Ruth Slade, Wichita
Frances Smischny, Winfield
Inez Smith, Coyle, Okla.

Ruth Stewart, Nan, Siam
Pauline Snyder, Winfield
Dean Staats, Copeland

Milton Stocking, Winfield
Kathryn Stout, Winfield
Esther Stuber, Winfield

Lovell Stuber, Winfield
Virginia Stuber, Winfield
Lawrence Stude, Copeland
SOPHOMORES

Shirley Rose Suits, Bartlesville, Okla.
Fred Swoyer, Williow
Robert Thompson, Medicine Lodge
Mrs. Temple Vollmert, Pampa, Tex.
Irene Vollweider, Oxford
Wendell Wade, Winfield
Cecil Watkins, Menlo
Dorothy Whitwam, Wichita
Helen Whitwam, Wichita
Loneine Williams, Winfield
Josephine Wilmer, Winfield
Denzil Wilmoth, Beaver, Okla.
Martha Hildinger, Winfield
Emma Wimberly, Kinsley
Winona Wise, Penalosa
Maurine Woolard, Pawnee Rock
Glee Young, Pretty Prairie
Albert Blood, Winfield
Lewis Zimmerman, Lamont, Okla.
Paul Beane, Wichita
Josephine Wilmer, Winfield

AT EVENTIDE

The hours bring rest at close of time-worn day;
For then I love to stand on Sunset Hill;
Illumined with the sun's last golden rays,
And meditate while all is hushed and still.

My thoughts soar up o'er cragged rock and rill
And fly to other realms as homing birds;
I gaze out o'er the valley and I thrill.

That I should be the one so thus bestirred,
I feel a joyous sense of time deterred,
To watch red radiant sunset turn to dust,
And vaporous clouds to snowy peaks transferred
Like autumn leaves that slowly turn to dust:
Yet Beauty's scenes are never of the past,
God's colors all are permanently fast.

—Virginia Moore
Lela Adams, Woodward, Okla.
Neil Adams, Sun City
DeWitt Ahlerichs, Winfield

Jack Alexander, Dodge City
Merlin Archer, Winfield
Wallace Bacher, Blackwell, Okla.

Lorena Barcus, Spiro
Joyce Bean, Anthony
Russell York, Ashland

Virginia Benson, Winfield
Wildora Bland, Argonia
Mary Blowey, Anthony

Glenn Bobst, Kingman
James Bock, Pratt
Helen Bolack, Dexter

Robert Boles, Wilmore
Lois Brakebill, Englewood
Caroline Brooks, Mulvane

Laura Burnett, Caldwell
Henry Buss, Udall
Ernest Callison, Norwich

Helen Callison, Norwich
Jacqueline Carter, Ulysses
Delmar Caywood, Wichita

Vernon Clark, Winfield
Maudene Clift, Winfield
Genevieve Cochran, Winfield

Donald Coe, Wichita
Jack Colbert, Mt. Hope
Ruth Cole, Winfield
FRESHMEN

Jerry Collier, Hugoton
   Helen Cook, Stafford
   Earline Cooper, Liberal

Kenneth Cooper, Geuda Springs
   Claude Copley, Hazleton
   Roberta Courtney, Lamont, Okla.

Jane Craft, Kinsley
   Carol Crawford, Winfield
   Ruth Curry, Newkirk, Okla.

Frances Davis, Norwich
   Leonard Davis, Winfield
   Wendell Davis, Norwich

Frank Dawson, Julesburg, Colo.
   Marian Deever, Sedgwick
   Pauline Dennis, Winfield

Dorothy Dieterich, Wellington
   Verle Dobson, Winfield
   Harold Dryden, Brush, Colo.

Martha Jane Duckworth, Spivey
   John Duffy, Hennessey, Okla.
   Josephine Elliott, Bluff City

Olen Erwin, Hugoton
   Ruby Ewbank, Pratt
   Hazel Fawcett, Winfield

Albert Floyd, Argonia
   Zola Floyd, Argonia
   Keith Franks, Winfield

Alyce Frankum, Winfield
   Ronald Frong, Elmwood, Okla.
   Raymond Geist, Pensacola
FRESHMEN

Ruth Gilbert, Winfield
   Aileen Gillespie, Augusta
   Don Goforth, Winfield

Frances Grieb, Pretty Prairie
   Eugene Graham, Winfield
   Bernice Gray, Liberal

Scott W. Green, Beaver, Okla.
   Raymond Greenway, Hugoton
   Robert Griffin, Chilocco, Okla.

Frances Ann Guy, Winfield
   Merlin Guyer, Hugoton
   Charles W. Hadley, Winfield

Marjorie Haines, Hutchinson
   Margaret Helen Hall, Newton
   Robert Hall, Winfield

Charles Hamilton, Dodge City
   Evelyn Hammer, Cambridge
   Rosa Lee Zimmerman, Dalton

William Harlan, Winfield
   Lloyd Harp, Alden
   Helen Haslet, Wellington

June Hays, Preston
   Dorothy Herrin, Winfield
   Wallace Hilfinger, Winfield

Mary Jane Hill, Winfield
   Edgar Hinshaw, Winfield
   Ida Hinshaw, Winfield

Orr W. Hodges, Augusta
   Frances Hott, Winfield
   Robert Howard, Winfield
FRESHMEN

Pauline Husted, Kinsley
  Bernadine Hutchinson, Tulsa, Okla.
  Wesley Ingram, Spivey

Doris Jacques, Ensign
  Elva Marie Johnson, Newkirk, Okle.
  Evelyn Johnson, Galva

Shirley Johnson, Winfield
  Bert H. Keller, Valley Stream, New York
  Thoburn Keller, Newton

Patricia Kelley, Winfield
  John Major, Valley Center
  George King, Winfield

Marlys King, Haviland
  Melvin King, Belle Plaine
  Ralph King, Haviland

Beth Kingry, Kinsley
  Mitchell Kingsley, Rock
  Dorothea Klinger, Ashland

Charles Kraft, Medicine Lodge
  J. D. Krell, Oxford
  Budge Van Lee, Hutchinson

Katherine Lee, Cordell, Okla.
  Lela Lippoldt, Kinsley
  Juanita Looney, Winfield

Cecil Lynch, Hugoton
  Viola McClure, Welton
  Roy McCue, Lakin

Florence McIntire, Arkansas City
  Gwen McMichael, Argonia
  Lorene McSpadden, Moline
FRESHMEN

Elna Mathes, Conway Springs

Harley Matlock, Burrton

Meredith Mayse, Ashland

Ada Fern Meade, Pretty Prairie

D. D. Mckleson, Jr., Winfield

Alfred Miller, Copeland

Helen Milligan, South Haven

Neva Milligan, South Haven

Marguerite Molz, Hardtner

Harry Morgan, Richfield

T. D. Morgan, Winfield

Harry Morris, Hugoton

Alta Mae Morton, Winfield

Eleanor Mundis, Winfield

Edythe Murphy, Anson

Dorthea Mae Neier, Mullinville

Elizabeth Nevens, Wilmore

Edgar Newland, Winfield

Edyth Newland, Winfield

Naomi Niles, Besmer, Okla.

Aileen Nisbet, Winfield

Agnes Nurse, Medicine Lodge

Harold Osen, Winfield

Don Osterhout, Winfield

Beatrice Parker, Little River

Darrell Peter, Pawnee, Okla.

Freda Plummer, Augusta

Pauline Ponath, Mulvane

Virginia Pool, Winfield

Louise Poth, Winfield
FRESHMEN

Gladys Post, Winfield

Floyd Priest, Winfield

William Ramsdale, Centerview

Clyde Renfrow, Beaver, Okla.

Virgil Rhoades, Ashland

Nellie Rice, Cullison

William Robertson, Oxford

Melvin Robinson, Viola

Alene Rogers, Lake City

Jane Roth, Bartlesville, Okla.

Willis Rutler, Geuda Springs

Eugene Sanders, Winfield

Jack Savage, Winfield

Grace Selle, Preston

Eleanor Lee Shook, Larned

Mary Stephenson, Little River

Paul Stitt, Liberal

Bill Story, Winfield

Arthur Stuber, Winfield

Irma Talbot, Haven

Louis Taylor, Okemah, Okla.

Kate Teel, Winfield

Harry Thurston, Leoti

Mattie Grace Trumbull, Dodge City

Lala Tull, Conway Springs

Reba Twyman, Zenda

Evelyn Unruh, Montezuma

Belle Vannetta, Boise City, Okla.

Elmo Van Valkenburg, Danville

John Voigt, Winfield
FRESHMEN

Oran Wadsock, Rock
Hazel Ward, Moscow
Edward Warner, Winfield

Leatha Marie Washburn, Quinlan, Okla.
Cordelia Watson, Winfield
Karl Webber, Winfield

Denver Wells, Belmont
Harry Wentworth, Southwest City, Mo.
George Williams, Marion

Dorothy Wilson, Winfield
Lawrence Lyle Wilson, Jr., Wichita
Mildred Wilson, Great Bend

Gale Wimberly, Kinsley
Joanna Wing, Marienthal
Elnora Woodward, Ness City

William Wright, Zenda
Betty Brooks, Burden
Lenora Coats, Plains

Robert Coe, Coats
Howard Henry, Sawyer
Stanley Quinby, Sun City

Ernestine Bowling, Winfield
Roger Hall, Winfield
Elvyn Robb, Winfield

RICHARDSON HALL

Morning comes—cool dawn. The perfect harmony of the birds, like ripples of song on the sacred hush of the dying night, rises in the thrilling chorus of eternal Spring. There, cutting the Eastern sky in vivid outline, it looms. More than a physical structure, more than the theatre of our labors, more even than the setting of our most beautiful memories, it is to us an inspiration to future activity—the symbol of our most cherished ideals.

—Charles Curtiss
SOUTHWESTERNERS

Throughout the countries of the world, in all the walks of life, in places of leadership and trust, stand noble Southwesterners. Given the training of the class room coupled with the high ideals of the campus here, these graduates are "speeding onward" the spirit of Southwestern. The roll has been broken by four score or more who have finished their tasks and gone to dwell with the immortals—the * indicates those of our friends who have left us.

Compiled by Prof. W. J. Poundstone
Alumni Secretary
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Name</th>
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When we come to the end and completion of the book, we can look back with pleasant memories and with appreciation for the many fine things done by several individuals in preparing and selling this Golden Jubilee Mound-builder. To the staff, we wish to extend a hearty "thank you." To Miss Myrta McGinnis, faculty sponsor, who has counseled and assisted in copy and proof reading, we extend our appreciation. To Dean Leroy Allen, Prof. W. J. Poundstone, we are indebted for two features of this anniversary edition. To the printers and engravers, Fred Bassman of Midland Printing Co., and R. R. Mapleden and M. J. Medlin of Burger-Baird Engraving Co., we can speak only the highest commendations for their co-operation and assistance. To the photographers, Hickerson, Carpenter, and Staley Studios, our enjoyment of their service. To all the students of Southwestern, you have made this book.

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